

# InvivoLite



## InvivoLite 7.2 User Manual English



A Dental Company of *Anatomage*

3350 Scott Blvd #29, Santa Clara, CA 95054, U.S.A.

Tel 408.333.3484 | Fax 408.295.9786 | [www.osteoidinc.com](http://www.osteoidinc.com)

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## End of Life Statement

Osteoid is committed to the continuous improvement of InvivoLite by utilizing state-of-the-art technology and trends to provide the most comprehensive software for the diagnoses of patients. The “shelf life” of InvivoLite software has been defined as 3 years from the release to ensure the highest level of patient care and safety. Notification of software improvements and new releases will be provided to customers to update to the latest version. Previous (older) versions may continue to be utilized, but support may be limited and the software may no longer receive security patches or software updates. If the device remains in service following the end of support, the cybersecurity risks for end-users can be expected to increase over time.

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## About Osteoid and InvivoLite Software

This version of InvivoLite was released as an update to the original InvivoLite software from Anatomage, Inc. In this document, InvivoLite refers to the latest version of the Osteoid InvivoLite software and is synonymous with the terms “InVivoLight” and “InvivoLight.” To learn more about Osteoid, visit the Osteoid website ([www.osteoidinc.com](http://www.osteoidinc.com)).

## Reporting of Serious Events

If the use of this product resulted in, or may have contributed to, a death or a serious deterioration of health, this should be reported to the manufacturer at [dental@osteoidinc.com](mailto:dental@osteoidinc.com)

## Language

The original language of this manual is English. Other versions are available. Please contact Osteoid for other language versions.

**Caution:** Federal law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of medical and dental clinicians.

### Intended Use

InvivoLite is a software application used for the display and 3D visualization of medical image files from scanning devices, such as CT, MRI, or 3D Ultrasound. It is intended for use by radiologists, clinicians, referring physicians, and other qualified individuals to retrieve, process, render, review, store, print, assist in diagnosis and distribute images, utilizing standard PC hardware. Additionally, InvivoLite is a preoperative software application used for the simulation and evaluation of dental implants, orthodontic planning, and surgical treatments.

This device is not indicated for mammography use.

### Indications

InvivoLite is a preoperative software application used for the simulation and evaluation of dental implants, orthodontic planning, and surgical treatments.

### Contraindications

None

### Intended Patient Population

Individuals requiring dental implant surgery due to missing or damaged teeth

### Intended User

InvivoLite is designed to be used by medical and dental professionals who have been appropriately trained to use 3D CT imaging devices and read the image data generated by the devices.

### Clinical Benefits

InvivoLite provides indirect benefits through accurate medical information of patients and by allowing medical professionals to take measurements to plan surgical procedures.

### Measurement Accuracy

InvivoLite's measurement functionality has been verified to be accurate up to  $\pm 0.10$  mm. However, measurement accuracy depends on the image data and the hardware scanner that generated the image data. The measurement cannot be more precise than the resolution of the image. Software reports the value based on user-picked points. Due to the nature of medical imaging, the boundary is not always well defined. The apparent boundary depends on the current brightness and contrast setting. The boundary may shift as the user makes adjustments to brightness and contrast. The user must understand the limitation of the measurement value before applying to the patient. Any measurement that is incorrect can lead to surgical complications if diagnosis, treatment plans and/or actual treatment is based on the incorrect measurements. It is critical for the end user to learn how to perform measurements correctly and employ proper usage of all measurement tools. If you notice any inconsistencies or software problems with measurements, or have further questions or concerns about using measurement tools correctly, please contact us at (408) 333-3484 or email us at [dental@osteoidinc.com](mailto:dental@osteoidinc.com).

### Required Training

Prior to any clinical applications using InvivoLite, user is recommended to take training and practice for the following content:

View digital image in 2D and 3D; image operations such as pan, zoom, brightness/contrast adjustment; place implant at given location; move and rotate implant; and change implant parameters. The user is recommended to contact Osteoid technical support for a full software training at 408-333-3484 ext. 4.

### Security Recommendations

- Restrict access by requiring a username and password in operating system security settings. Only assign login credentials to trusted individuals within your organization. Refer to operating system website or

customer support for instructions.

- Ensure that system restore and backup functionality is enabled. The ability to toggle system restore and backup should be restricted to system administrators.
- Enable multi-factor authentication where possible.
- Use cybersecurity controls such as a firewall, anti-virus, anti-malware, etc.
- InvivoLite requires internet access for license verification. Ensure that the network you will be using with the software is secure.
- To set up the controls recommended above, contact your internal IT team, operating system manufacturer, internet service provider (ISP), modem/router manufacturer, or refer to manufacturer website/documentation.
- Customers who purchase and use InvivoLite are ultimately responsible for the implementation of safe and secure practices for the protection of patient data.
- Note: To request a copy of the InvivoLite Software Bill of Materials (SBOM), or the list of data ports used by the software, or the instructions to ensure sensitive data is completely removed after uninstalling the software, e-mail [support@osteoidinc.com](mailto:support@osteoidinc.com)

### Physical Copy of User Manual

To request physical copies of this or any user manual listed on <https://learn.osteoidinc.com/invivo-user-manuals>, please e-mail [support@osteoidinc.com](mailto:support@osteoidinc.com).

### General Precautions



Warning: The software provides tools for dental prosthetics creation and design but is dependent on the user to determine and use the appropriate parameters. Incorrect parameters may affect the quality of the final milled products or otherwise to surgical delays or complications.



Warning: Please ensure all hardware devices with the software are password-protected from unauthorized use and all patient information is secure.

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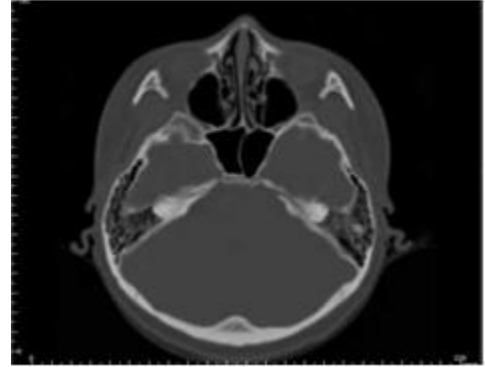
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# Introduction

## *InvivoLite Imaging Software*

Osteoid, Inc. is a medical imaging company composed of a cross-functional team consisting of the most elite researchers, mathematicians, engineers, software developers, business analysts, industry leaders, academic faculty, and dental specialists. We believe that InvivoLite software will enable the profession to initiate a revolution of unimaginable scope and magnitude. Ultimately, our mission is dedicated to developing simple and refined software specially designed for dentists to utilize the most advanced cutting-edge software and technology to better serve their patients. With InvivoLite software, doctors can create 3D volume renderings on their own computers, get cross sections, trace nerves, place implants, print images, save images, and many more functions. The software is designed to reconstruct these 3D volume renderings from DICOM files generated by CBCT, Medical CT, and MRI radiography machines. InvivoLite is intended for use as a planning and simulation software in the placement of dental implants, orthodontics, and surgical treatment.



This manual is intended to provide supplementary information to your direct training with the Osteoid support team. For correct and safe use, training is available to all InvivoLite users and is highly recommended. In this document, InvivoLite refers to the latest version of the Osteoid InvivoLite software and is synonymous with the terms “InVivoLight” and “InvivoLight.” Previously released versions of this manual are available. For more information on how to access previous versions of the InvivoLite Reference Manual, please contact the Osteoid customer support team at (408) 333-3484 or email [support@osteoidinc.com](mailto:support@osteoidinc.com)



## System Requirements

*Below are the minimal and recommended system configurations.*

**H**aving an adequate computer system is essential to using InvivoLite efficiently and generating the highest quality images possible for enhanced analysis and presentation for your patients and colleagues. The most important element is the video card (3D graphics chip or GPU). If your system does not have an appropriate video card, you can purchase and install video cards for desktop computers.

InvivoLite has minimal system requirements; however, Osteoid recommends the following configurations to fully utilize all the features within the InvivoLite Software. The following recommendations have been updated in September 2022:

### Summary

	Minimum	Recommended
<b>CPU</b>	Intel Core i3 series	Intel Core i7 (Gen8) or comparable multi-core processor
<b>RAM</b>	8GB	16 GB
<b>GPU / Graphics Card</b>	See Graphics Cards table below	See Graphics Cards table below
<b>Hard Disk</b>	100GB	500GB+ SSD
<b>OS</b>	Windows 10 64-bit	Windows 11 64-bit

### Mac Users

	OS	Hardware
<b>Not Compatible</b>	MacOS 10.10 and earlier, Parallels	2018 and earlier
<b>Fully Compatible</b>	Apple Bootcamp (requires a full license of Windows)  MacOS 10.11 and later	2019 and later

Note: For optimal visualization, the monitor display scale should not exceed 150 percent.

### Graphics Cards / GPU Details

Brand	Model Series	Low-End Options	High-End Options
Intel	HD Graphics Iris Graphics	HD Graphics Iris Pro	UHD Graphics  Iris Plus, Iris Xe, Iris Xe Max Graphics
AMD	RX 5000/6000 Series	RX 5000 – 5600	RX 5000 XT and 6000 XT series
Nvidia	Quadros GeForce	GTX Series Quadro K and P Series	RTX 3000 Series

# Installing Invivo

## About the License Types

With the release of InvivoLite 7.0, a new licensing system was implemented providing more flexibility for users to use Invivo software on multiple devices, in addition to providing more traceability and security. Legacy licensing information can be found in our Knowledge Base, as well as their respective User Manuals.

### Invivo Workspace Account

A free Invivo Workspace account is required to activate and manage your licenses. Invivo licenses are assigned to your user account using your email as your username. To create an account, visit [www.invivoworkspace.com](http://www.invivoworkspace.com).

### Assigning a license (Invivo One plan)

As an Admin, find your email username in the Organization list. In the Information Panel, assign yourself an Invivo One plan in the “Plan Level” section. InvivoLite is part of the Invivo One Standard plan.

*Note: Users who only have single person in their organization will have their plan automatically assigned to them.*

The screenshot displays the Invivo Workspace Admin interface. On the left is a sidebar with navigation links: Case Dashboard, Contacts, Trash, My Products, Marketplace, Help, and Feedback. The main content area is titled 'Organization' and contains a table with columns: Name, E-mail, Permission, Plan, and Storage. The table lists two users: 'Invivo User' (Admin, Ultimate, 200 GB) and 'Invivo User 02' (User, Free, 1 GB). Below the table is an 'Invite Member' button. On the right, the 'Invivo User' information panel is open, showing fields for First Name, Last Name, E-mail, Permission, Plan Level, and Add Storage. The 'Plan Level' dropdown is highlighted with a red box and set to 'Ultimate'. The storage usage is shown as 0 GB / 200 GB. At the bottom of the panel is a 'Delete User' link.

Name	E-mail	Permission	Plan	Storage
Invivo User	name@email.com	Admin	Ultimate	200 GB
Invivo User 02	name2@email.com	User	Free	1 GB

Invivo User Information Panel:

- First Name: Invivo
- Last Name: User
- E-mail: name@email.com
- Permission: Admin
- Plan Level: Ultimate
- Add Storage: 0 GB
- Storage Usage: 0 GB / 200 GB (Plan 200 GB)

### Assigning a license (Legacy Perpetual)

For users who are migrating from the previous licensing system, as an admin, find your email username in the Organization list. In the Information Panel, toggle on the license you want associated with your account.

The screenshot shows the Invivo Workspace interface. On the left is a sidebar with navigation options: Case Dashboard, Contacts, Trash, My Products, Marketplace, Help, and Feedback. The main area has tabs for Admin, Products, and Organization. The Organization tab is active, displaying a table of users:

Name	E-mail	Permission	Plan	Storage
Invivo User	name@email.com	Admin	Free	1 GB
Invivo User 2	name2@email.com	User	Free	1 GB

Below the table is an 'Invite Member' button. On the right, the 'Invivo User' information panel is open, showing details for the selected user. The panel includes fields for First Name, Last Name, E-mail, Permission, Plan Level, and Add.Storage. A red box highlights the 'Perpetual' license section, which includes a toggle for 'Invivo Desktop App' and a list of add-ons: 3DAnalysis, Stitching, Medical Design Studio, and Report. A 'Delete User' link is at the bottom of the panel.

*Note: Users who only have single person in their organization will have their licenses automatically assigned to them.*

### Licensing Support

User can find knowledge base articles about licensing at the Osteoid help center: <https://learn.osteoidinc.com>

### Activity History/Auditing

Admins and Users can see activation history by:

- Users: My Products section > Select corresponding product > Click Manage License/Activity History in the Info Panel.
- Admins: Admin section > Select corresponding product > Click Manage License/Activity History in the Info Panel.

## Internet Requirement

Internet is required when signing in or signing out of Invivo. During usage, if the computer loses connection to the internet, a 12-hour grace period starts. If the computer is not connected to the internet within that time, Invivo will be unavailable for use until the connection is restored.

## Website Installation Instructions

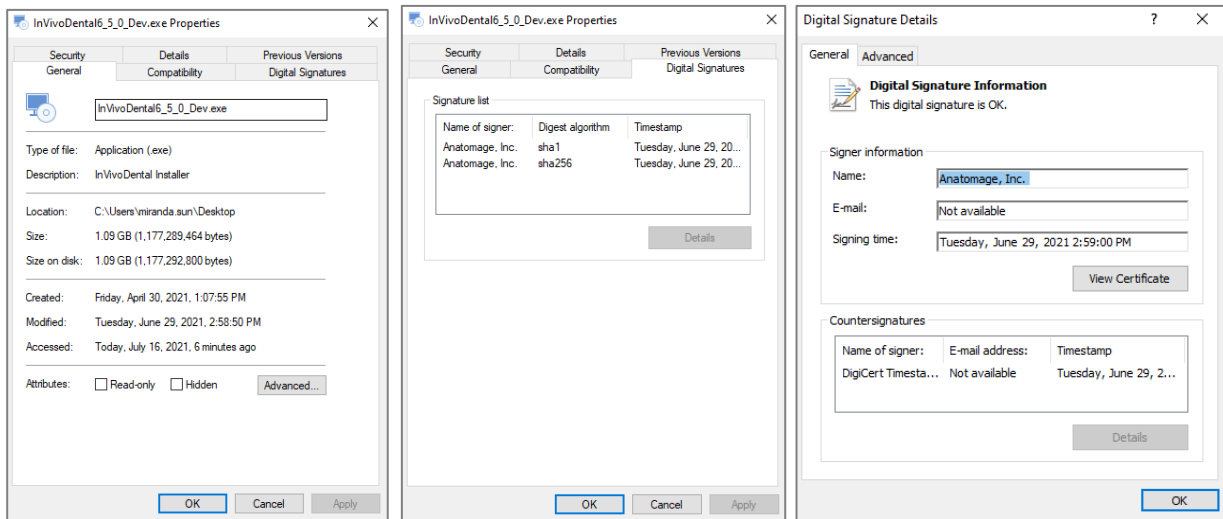
1. Login into your Invivo Workspace account at [www.invivoworkspace.com](http://www.invivoworkspace.com).
2. Click on the My Products tab.
3. Select the respective product (ie. InvivoLite, Invivo One Standard, etc.)

4. In the Information Panel, click on the “Download” link
5. Download the latest installer

## Validating the Installer File

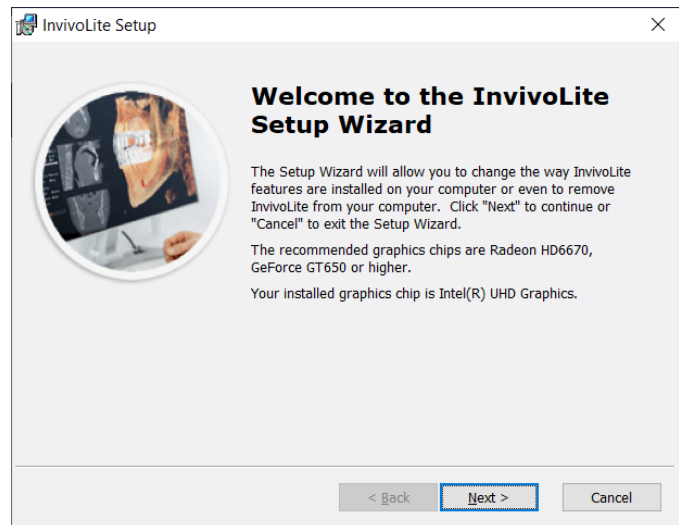
1. Right-click the Installer file and select “Properties” to open the Properties window.
2. Open the “Digital Signatures” Tab.
3. Select “Anatomage, Inc.” and press **Details**.
4. Verify that the Digital Signature Information is “OK.”

*The following pictures are for demonstration purposes only. The name of the installer and Digital Signature Information is dependent on the release version and may change accordingly.*

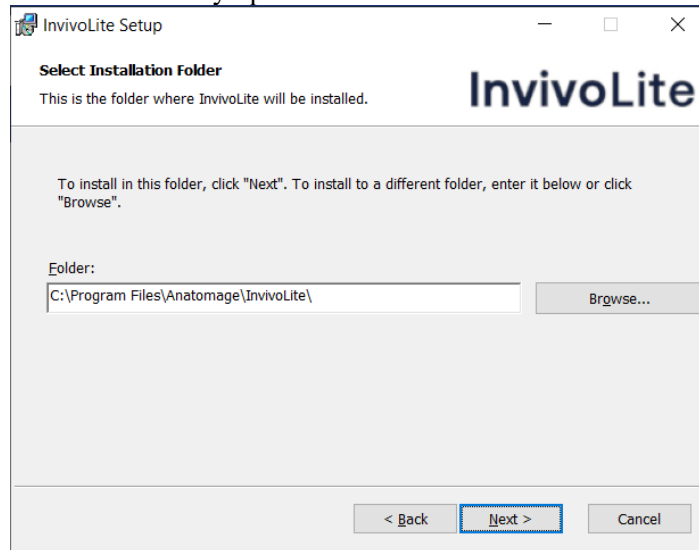


## InvivoLite Setup Wizard

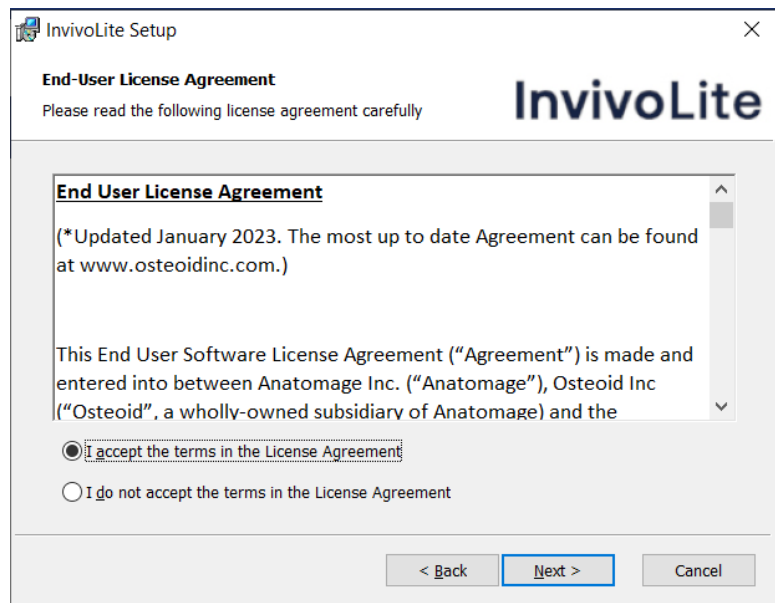
Click **Next** to continue.



**Installation Preferences:** The user can specify the folder for software installation as well as the level of functionality with which the software initially opens.



Review the End-User License Agreement and accept the terms if desired to proceed with the installation.



Click **Next** to continue. The program proceeds with installation until completed. Click **Finish** to close the wizard.

## Launching Invivo / Signing into Invivo

Please be connected to the internet when starting Invivo.

### In-App Login

1. Launch Invivo
2. During the Splash Screen, you'll be presented with the Sign-in Screen.

- a. 3. Type in your login credentials. If you have not created an account yet, please click “Create Account” and follow the instructions to do so and launch Invivo again.
4. If you prefer to login with your Google or Facebook account, please refer to the next section titled “Web Browser Login.”

### Web Browser Login

1. Within the Sign-in Screen, click on the “Continue with Google” or “Continue with Facebook” button.
2. Your internet browser will launch and be directed to the Invivo Workspace login page.

## Invivo WORKSPACE

☒ Remember Me
[Forgot Password?](#)

OR

OR

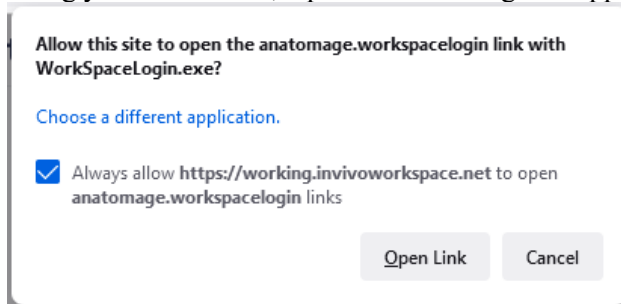
New to Invivo WORKSPACE? [Create Account](#)

[Help](#)   [Privacy](#)   [Legal](#)

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a.

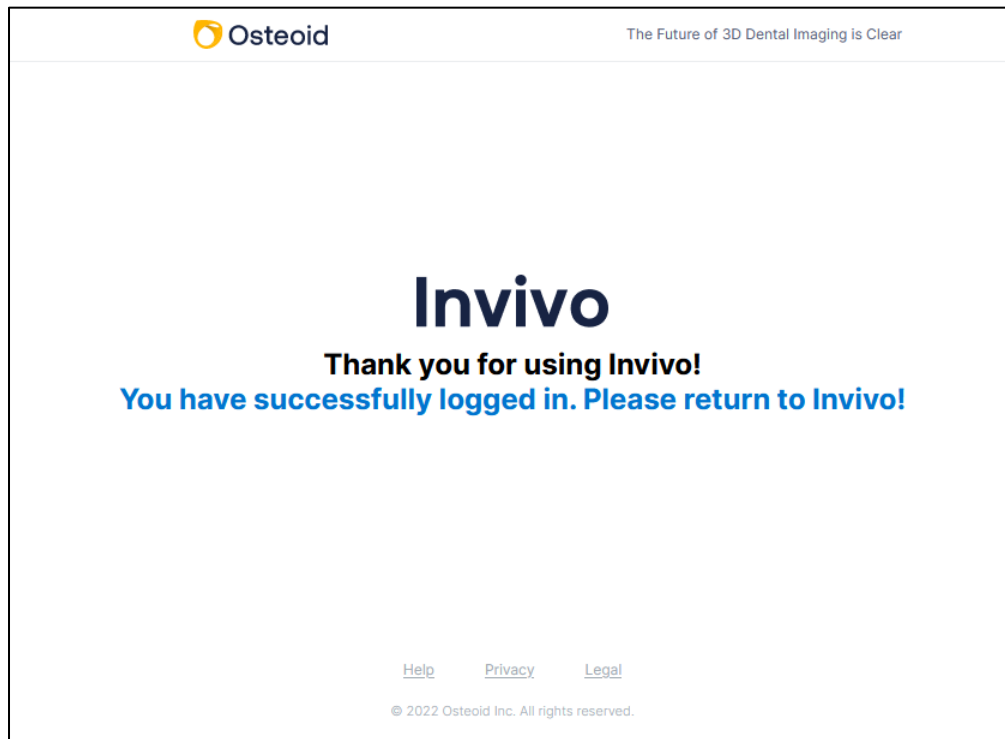
3. Type in your login credentials for Invivo Workspace. If you are signing in with Google or Facebook, click on the corresponding button and enter the respective credentials. If you have not created an account yet, please follow the instructions to do so and launch Invivo again.
4. After entering your credentials, a permission dialog will appear.



a.

- b. It is highly recommended to click “Always Allow” to improve launching Invivo in the future. Otherwise you’ll need to provide permissions every time you login.
5. After clicking “Open Link”, Invivo will launch.

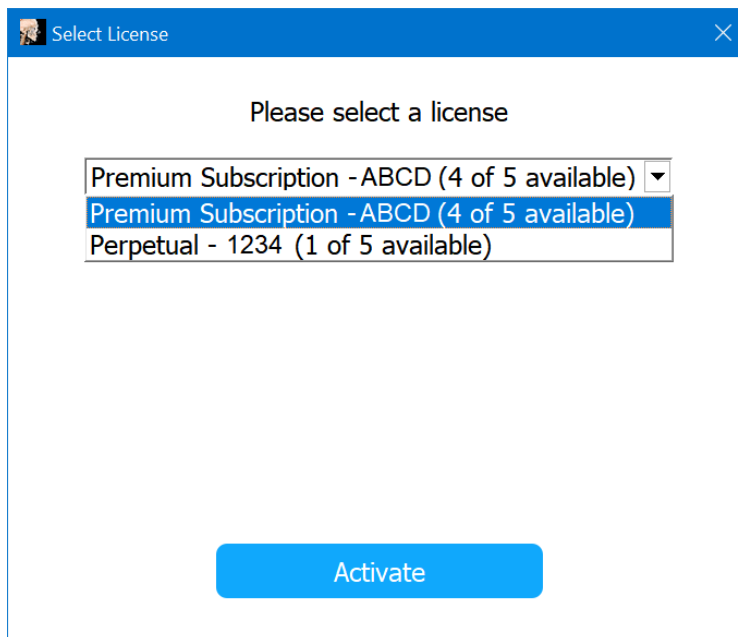




a.

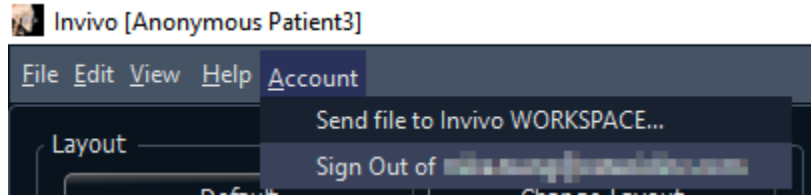
## Selecting a License

If your account has been assigned multiple license types, you'll be presented with a license selection screen. You can select between your assigned subscription and perpetual licenses. If you have add-ons with your perpetual licenses, you'll also be provided the opportunity to select those to activate as well. Licenses are identified with the last four characters of that license's product code.



## Migrating or Transferring a License / Signing out of Invivo

To use the license of Invivo on another computer, the license must be deactivated from the current computer. This can be accomplished by signing out of the Invivo software. Once signed out, the license will be available to be activated on another machine by following the Sign In process.



## Feature List

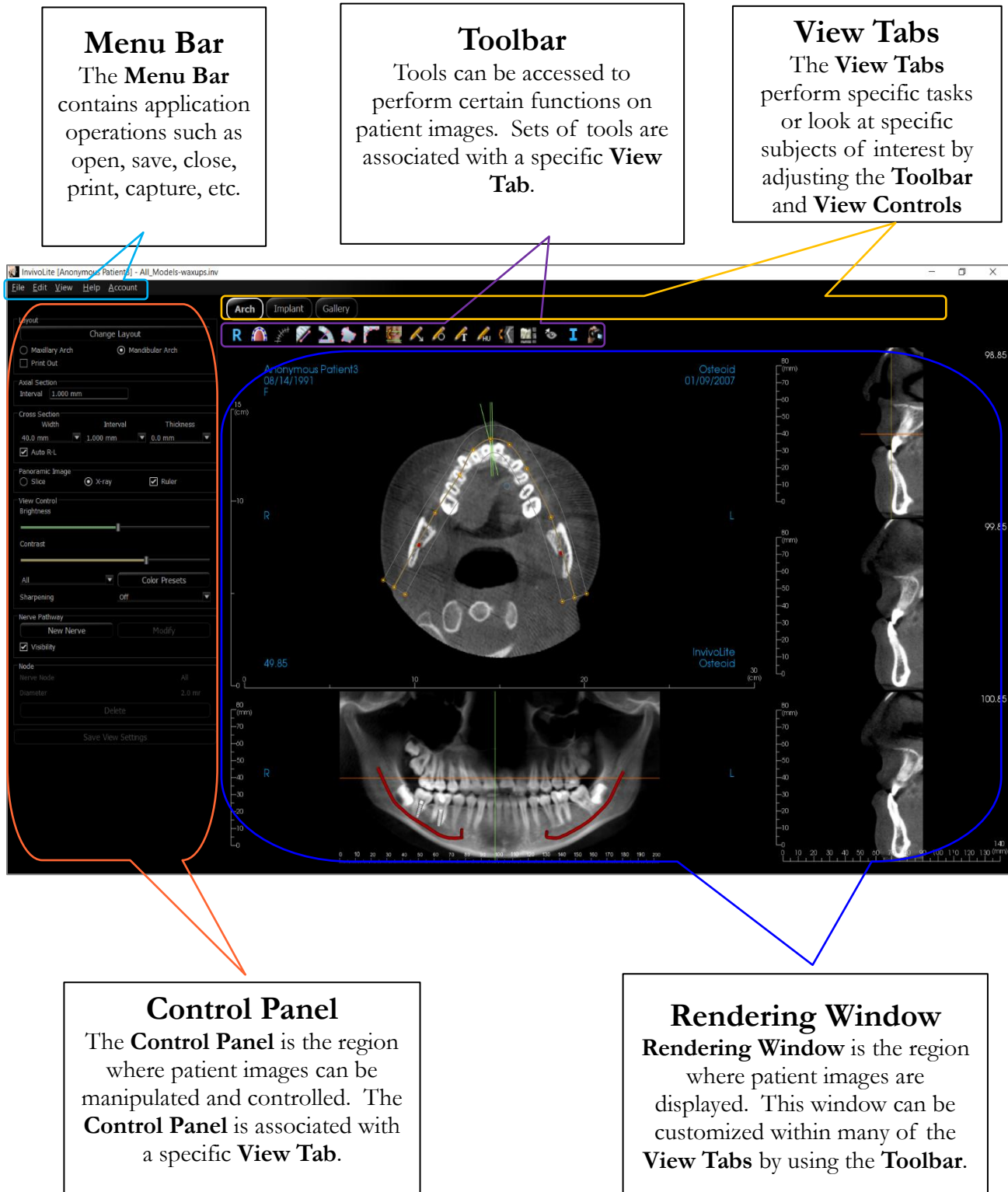
*An overview of the various features provided by Invivo.*

- Directly Opens DICOM Data from Any CT Machine
- Invivo File Compression
- Section and Multislice View Operations
- Volume Rendering of Scan Data
- Linear, Angular, Circumferential, Area, and Volumetric Measurements\*
- Image Capture and Export
- AVI (Movie) Capture and Export
- Implant Treatment Planning
- Restoration and Abutment Visualization
- Bone Density Evaluation

\*All measurements are performed with the metric system.

## Software Layout

The following is a description of how Invivo is organized by Menu Bar, Toolbar, View Tabs, View Control Panel, and Rendering Window.



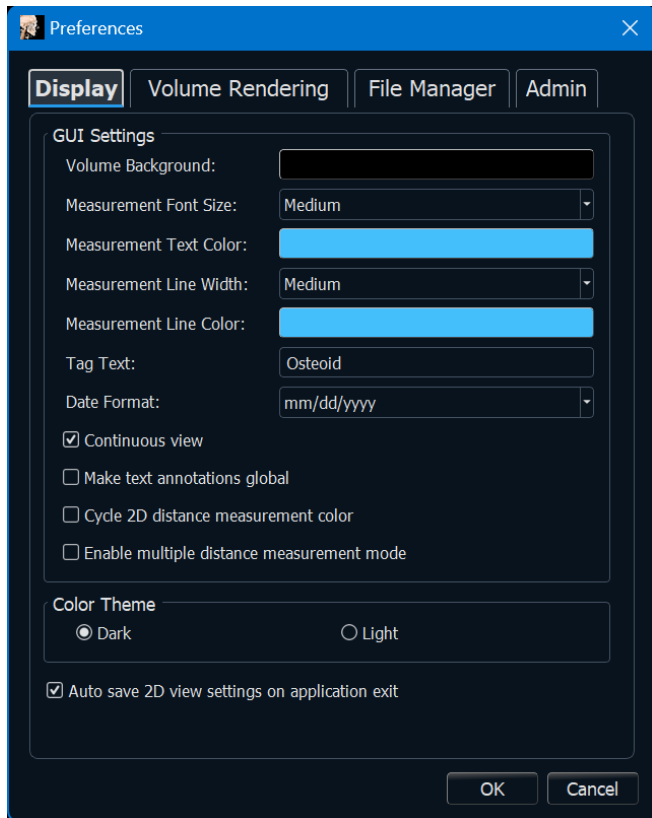
# InvivoLite Preferences

*This section explains the different options within the Preference window of InvivoLite. The InvivoLite preferences include options for Display settings, Volume Rendering settings, as well as File Manager settings.*

## Accessing the Invivo Preferences:

- In the Menu bar of the Invivo, select “File.”
- Select “Preferences...” from the “File” drop-down.

## Display Preferences



## GUI Settings

- **Background:** Sets the background color for the rendering window.
- **Measurement Font Size:** Sets the measurement font size to a size preset: small, medium, or large.
- **Measurement Text Color:** Sets the text color for measurement notations.
- **Measurement Line Width:** Sets the width for measurements.
- **Measurement Line Color:** Sets the color of the measurement lines.
- **Tag Text:** Provides an additional label to the right-hand corner of the rendering window.
- **Date Format:** Current date format for case information display.
- **Continuous view:**
  - Checked – Switching between view presets for volume renderings shows intermediate volume positions.
  - Unchecked – Switching between view presets does not show intermediate positions; the volume “jumps” to the final position.

- **Make text annotations global:** When checked, previously placed or new text annotations added to any 2D slice view except group slices (TMJ, ArchSection) are visible when scrolling past the slice the measurement was placed on.
- **Cycle 2D distance measurement color:** Measurement colors cycle with every measurement that is added.
- **Enable multiple distance measurement mode:** Distance measurement becomes a toggle on/off button for measurement mode. Toggling “on” this mode continuously picks beginning and end points for linear measurements with each click after the first measurement has been created until toggled “off.”
- **Enable restricted access mode:** This option is only available when running the software as an admin. Toggling “on” this option restricts the standard user from modifying software display preferences.

## Color Theme:

- Two color themes are available for the software.
- The software images in this manual are in Black and White mode, but the overall functions are shared between the themes.

**Auto save 2D view setting on application exit**

- This setting determines if 2D view settings made in each of the applicable tabs are saved automatically upon program closure and be reloaded with the next opened case. If left unselected, the user has to manually save the configuration by clicking Save View Settings in the working tab. The specific 2D view settings that are saved in each tab are given in the table below:

ArchSection	Slice Interval, Cross Section Width/Interval/Thickness, Auto R-L, Pano Image Type, Pano Ruler Enabled, Brightness/Contrast mode, Layout (including Axial vs. Cross Series and Print Layout), Sharpen Filter, Color Preset, Nerve Diameter, and Nerve Visibility
Implant	Planning Layout, Restoration Lock, View Preset, Brightness/Contrast, Sharpen Filter, Volume Clipping, and Remove Crown

## Volume Rendering Preferences



### Material

- Various properties can be adjusted to change the appearance of a volume rendering. Ambient, Diffuse, and Specular effects can be rendered in different colors.
- The degree of Emission and Diffuse can be adjusted with the respective sliders.
- Shininess is set to a number – higher numbers denote less shininess.

### Volume Rendering View Settings

- **Quality Resolution:** Sets the limit for the resolution of the image. This can be set to either a user-defined number or set to Unlimited.
- **Initial Rendering:** Sets the rendering quality upon opening Invivo.
- **Shaded Slice Sampling Rate:** Accepts a numerical value that sets the sampling rate to improve image quality at the cost of performance.
- **Use lower resolution while moving volume:** Positional changes of the volume are rendered at a low-quality resolution while maintaining the quality resolution setting in the final position.

### Volume Rendering Range

- The user can define the range of Hounsfield Units that are rendered. This cannot be set when “Use automatic H.U. range” is checked.
- Checking “Non-CT modality: use scalar for min-max” allows the user to define the minimum and maximum scalar units that are rendered.

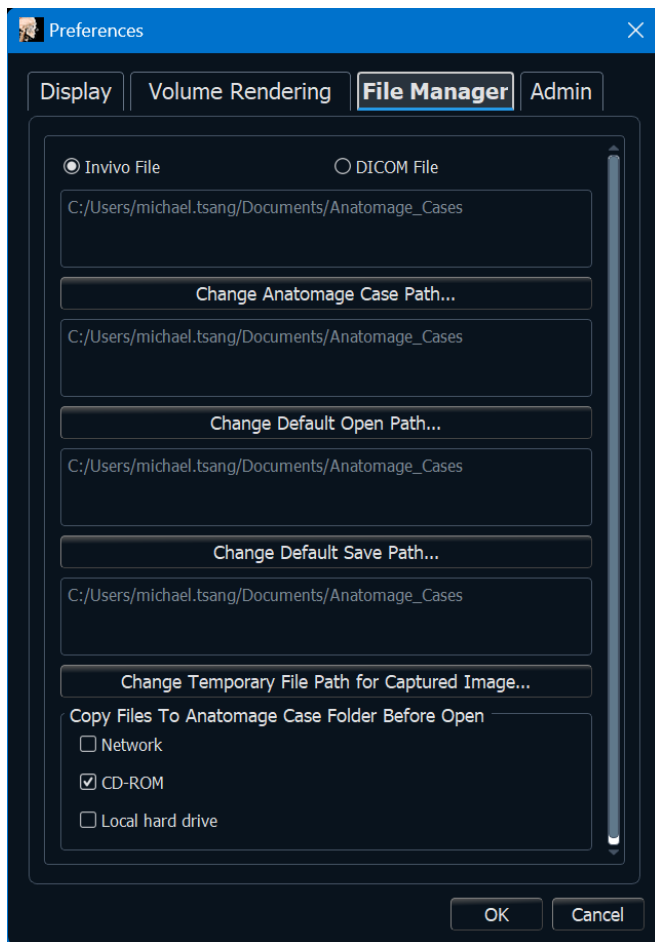
## File Manager Settings

### File Type-Associated Folder Paths

Folder paths can be set for each of the Invivo and DICOM file type options. When one mode is selected, the program uses the file paths associated with that file type mode, but the user may still save or open either file type at any time.

### File Path Preferences for Different Users

In the situation that there are multiple users on a single computer with Invivo7 installed across multiple user accounts, the file paths for all new accounts initially take on the preferences defined by the user administrator account. Non-admin accounts may redefine their file path settings, but they will be overwritten the next time the settings are changed on a user administrator account.



### File Paths

- **Admin Only:** Toggling “on” this option restricts the standard user from modifying software display preferences.
  - This option is only available when running the software as an admin.
- **Osteoid Case Path:** This folder serves as a backup folder for all opened cases from the locations selected in the Copy Files to Osteoid Case Folder Before Open.
- **Default Open Path:** This is the starting location for attempting to open a case through File → Open in the Menu bar.
- **Default Save Path:** This is the starting location for saving a case file in Invivo.
- **Temporary File Path:** This is the temporary location that the Capture To File In Temporary Folder function uses.

### Copy Files to Osteoid Case Folder Before Open

- This section allows the user to save a copy of a case that is to be opened in the Osteoid Case Folder if it is in any location besides this folder, such as on a different location on a network, on a CD-ROM, or in a different folder on the local hard drive.

### DICOM Advanced Settings: Change Character Set

- This option is only available if the DICOM File option is selected.
- **Import**
  - If checked, this sets the value for the Specific Character Set DICOM tag (0008, 0005)
    - When Missing: This will use the specified value only when the tags are missing
    - Always: This will always use the specified value on import
- **Export**
  - If checked, this sets the value for the Specific Character Set DICOM tag (0008, 0005) on export.

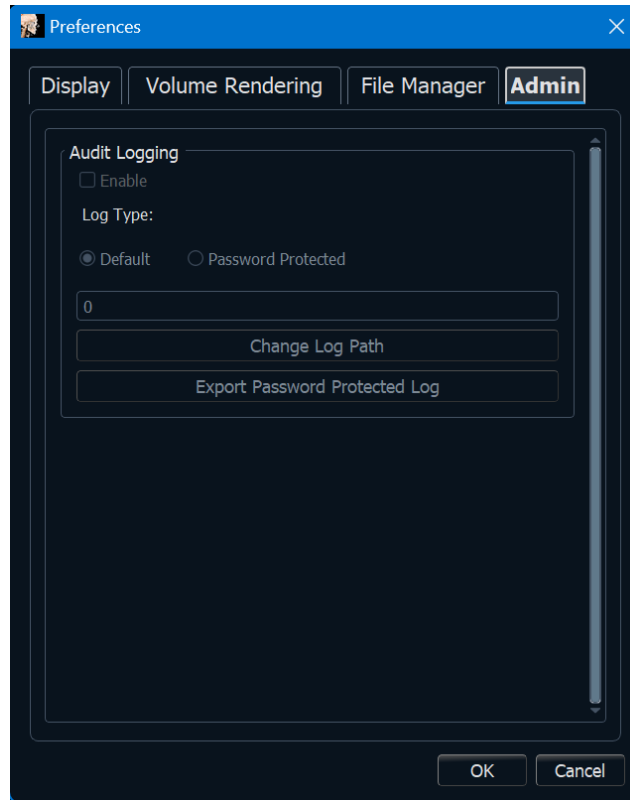


**Warning:** Importing or Exporting with the incorrect Character Set could lead to unreadable text.



## Admin Settings

These options are only available when running the software as an admin.



### Audit Logging

- **Enable:** Toggling this “on” enables logging user activity on this computer. The following activities are logged:
  - Software Application Login Attempts
  - Software Application Launches and Closes
  - File Open and Saves
- **Log Type**
  - **Default:** The log is stored in a text file at the specified path.
  - **Password Protected:** Enter a password. The log is stored in an encrypted password-protected file at the specified path.
- **Change Log Path:** Specify the location of the log.
- **Export Password Protected Log:** Enter the password to decrypt the password-protected log file. A text file will be generated at the specified location.

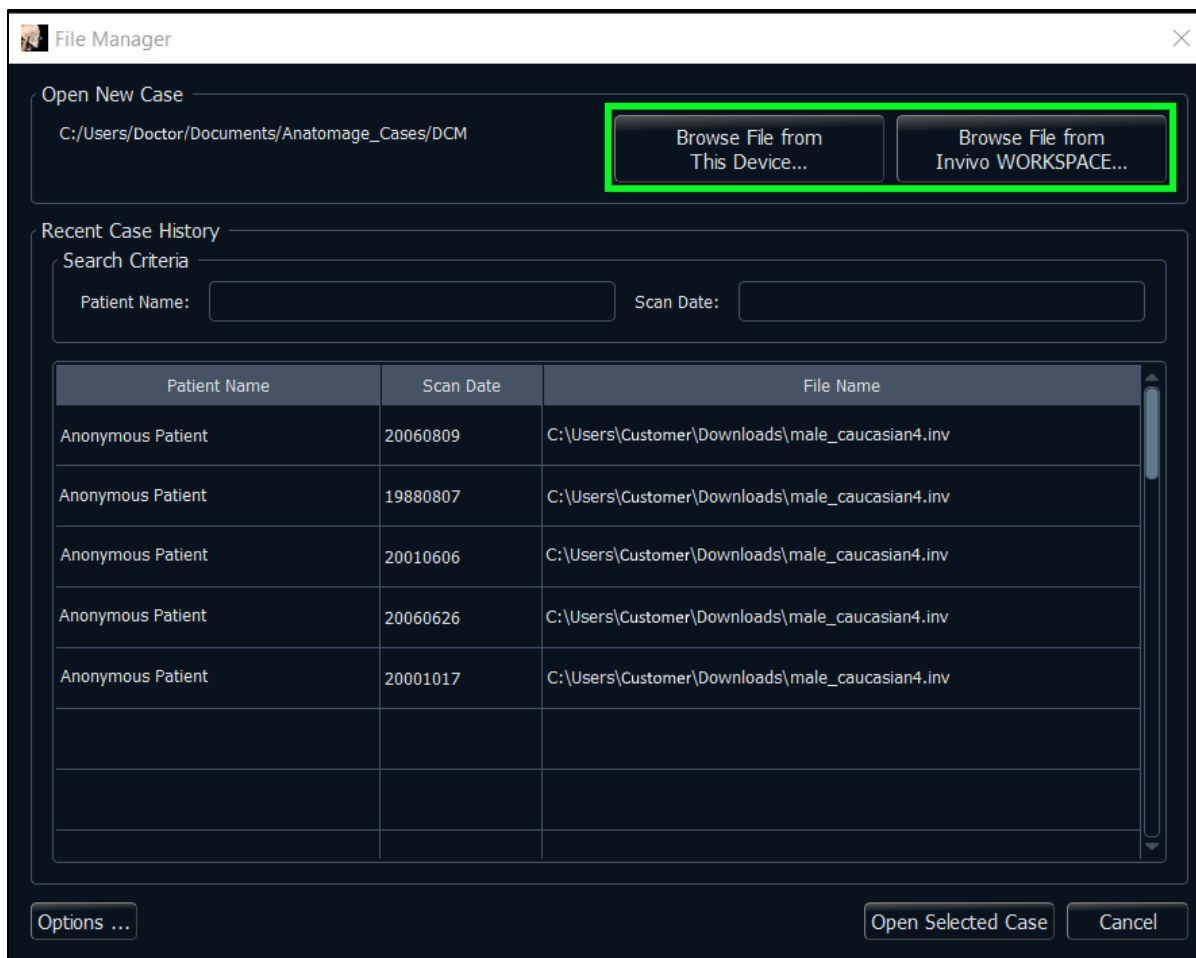
The “OK” button must be pressed in the Preferences dialog for changes to be accepted at any stage.

## Basic Features

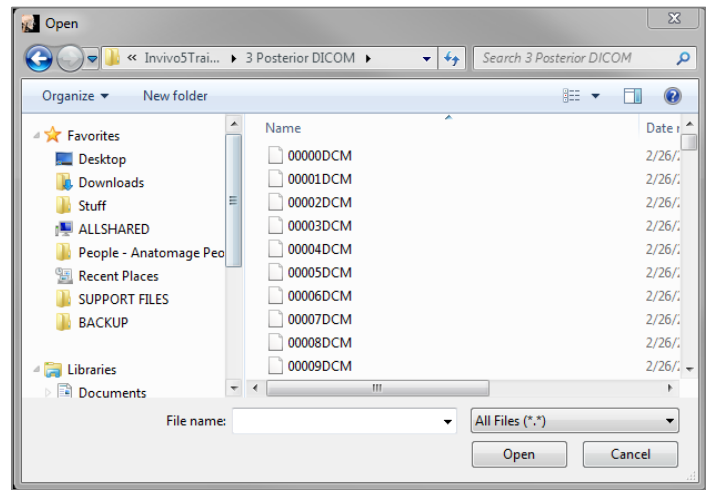
*The following is a detailed explanation of the various features provided by Invivo.*

### DICOM & Invivo File Loading with the File Manager

To open a DICOM data set or Invivo-associated file type (.inv, .amg, apj), first launch the Invivo software. The File Manager appears upon startup for loading the scan data. If one of the PACS mode options in Preferences was selected, please refer to page 29.

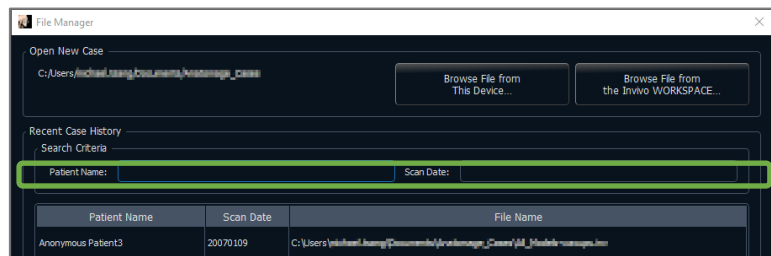


Click the **Browse File from This Device** button to search manually for local data to open. For opening DICOM data, as shown to the right, simply highlight one of the .dcm files and click **Open**. **It does not matter which DICOM file is chosen**, as selecting one opens all the files within the data set present in that folder. For opening an Invivo file, select it and press **Open**. Invivo files can also be compressed and opened.

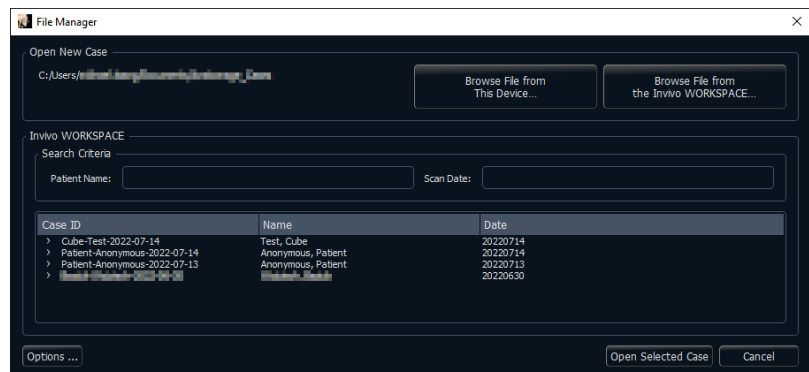


The File Manager automatically stores recently viewed case locations. This allows for quicker access to these cases. By default, files are saved in the “Osteoid Cases” folder, located in “My Documents.” This location can be changed in the Menu Bar → File → Preferences → File Manager.

Quickly search through the recent cases by typing in the Patient Name or Scan Date in the search fields (shown right). The selected cases can be removed from the Recent Case List by selecting the **Options...** button and using the additional buttons (shown below). These options can completely clear the Recent Cases list.



Click the **Browse File from The Invivo Workspace** button to search cases available on Invivo Workspace. Available cases are displayed in the File Manager to be loaded into Invivo. Files are nested under the Case ID.



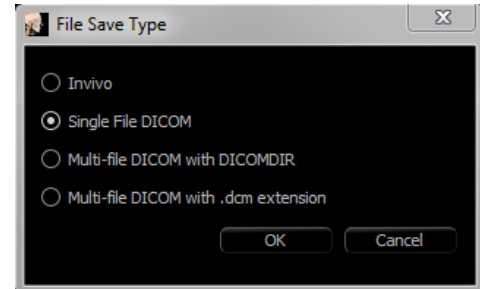
After closing a case, to reopen another one, click on “File” → “Open”, and the File Manager will appear again.

Selecting **Options...** displays additional options to delete the recent case history or to delete select cases from the list. This only modifies the cases that are displayed on the File Manager and does not delete the actual files from where they are saved.



## Invivo/DICOM File Saving

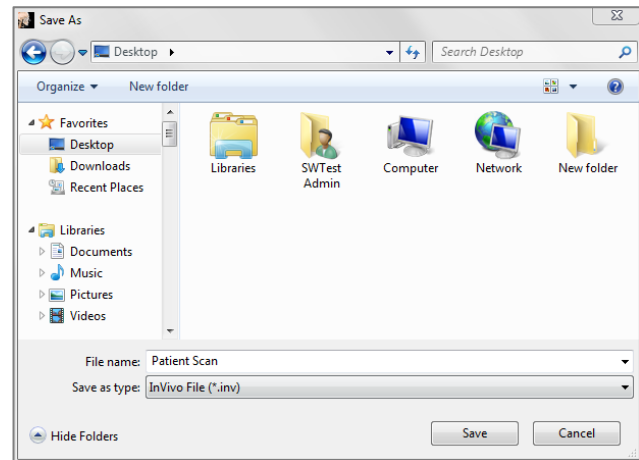
Invivo provides four options for saving and each type differs in the size of the saved file and its compatibility with other software. Choosing “File” → “Save As...” for any file presents the dialog on the right. Choosing “File” → “Save” when a DCM file is open saves an INV in the specified location or simply overwrites the same file if it is already in INV file type.



### Invivo

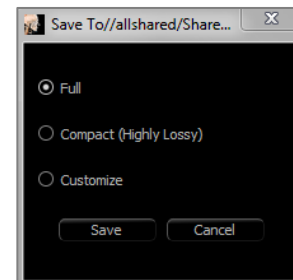
The following work can be saved as an Invivo file (.inv).

- Case Information & Patient Orientation
- Traced Nerves
- Implants & Implant Measurements
- Volume Measurements, Landmarks, and Annotations
- Images captured within the Gallery



Click “File” → “Save As...,” browse to the destination folder, name the file (default is the patient’s name), then click **Save**.

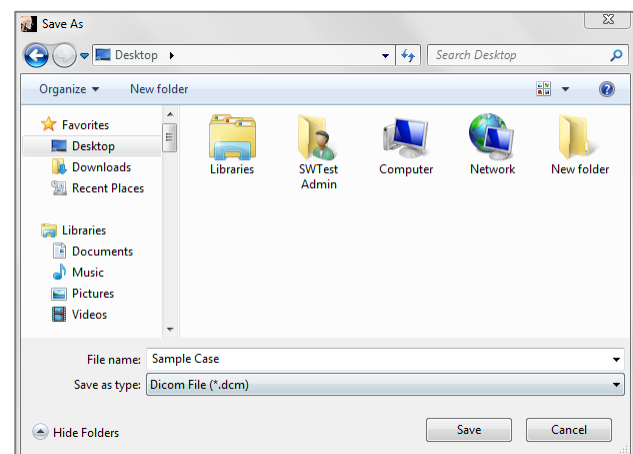
The following save dialog box appears. Select the default “Full” option for saving everything without losing any information.



### DICOM

When the DICOM file type is chosen, the output options are either a single lossless DICOM or a multi-file DICOM (with DICOMDIR) accompanied with an Invivo workup file containing workup data and a folder of exported Gallery images in DCM format.

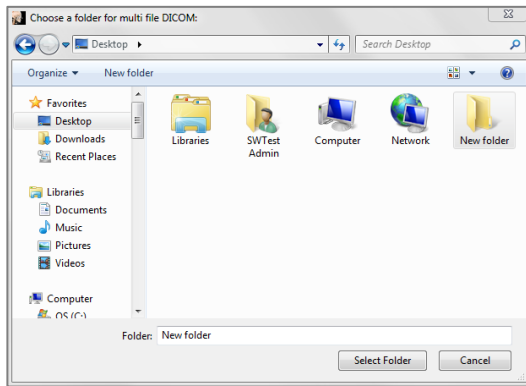
For single-file DICOMs (Figure 1), the save dialog asks for a location to save the files. For multi-file DICOMs (Figure 2), create or choose a folder to save the slices and DICOMDIR file. The DICOMDIR file presents the directory of slices to Invivo to accelerate the loading speed.



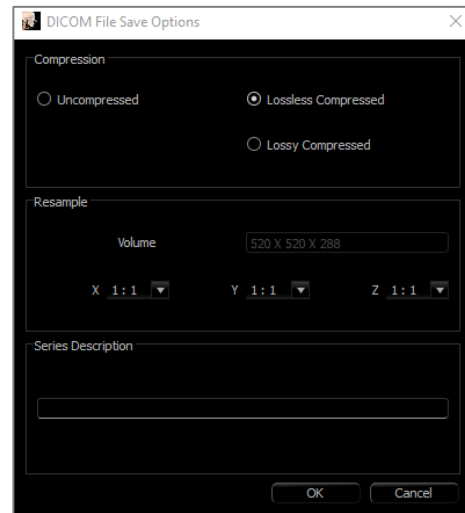
**Figure 1: Single-file DICOM Save Dialog**

The DICOM File Save Option dialog (Figure 3) presents numerous options for saving the file. Compression reduces the size of the file at the cost of increased saving and loading speed. “Lossless” or “Lossy” determines the quality (amount of data) of the file that is saved. Resampling changes the resolution by a factor in each

orthogonal plane. The workup file description can be used to differentiate between different workup files on PACS. If “Save additional series” option is selected, the coronal and sagittal DICOM series are also exported along with the default axial series.



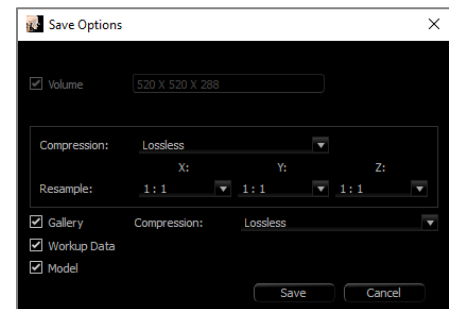
**Figure 2: Multi-file DICOM Save Dialog**



**Figure 3: DICOM File Save Options**

### Custom Saving Dialog

**Available for Invivo file saving:** By selecting the “Customize” option, the custom saving dialog shows up. In the dialog box are data compression options. For the main volumetric image, “Lossless” or “Lossy” compression options are available. With lossless compression, the volume is compressed to about 1/3rd – 1/4th of the original size. With the Lossy compression option, the file size can be dramatically reduced, but the image is altered. Resampling the data greatly reduces its size by combining voxels to reduce the overall voxel count. Rescaling the image reduces the number of shades of gray in the image. Options to selectively compress images in the Gallery, the clinical content (such as implants and nerve tracings), and the models can be selected.



**Warning:** Saving files in lossy format degrades image quality.

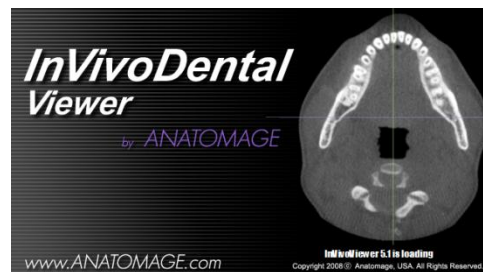
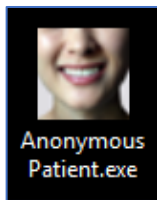
### Saving As an Invivo Project File

Click “File” → “Save As Project...” to save the case as an APJ, Invivo Project file. This file **only** saves work up data. It requires a reference data (.dcm scan data or .inv file) when opening. If Invivo cannot locate the reference data, it prompts to locate the data filepath. Because it is saving only the changes to the original, APJ files save much faster than full INV files.

### Export DICOM & Viewer/Lay Egg



This function creates an executable file containing the 3D volume data from the scan that is currently open as well as a 2D Invivo viewer program. This function is designed to allow the sharing of scan data from an Invivo user to a non-Invivo user on shareable media such as a CD, DVD, or flash drive. Note that some antivirus programs may detect the file as a virus due to its executable format.

**EggViewer:** Running this file initializes the viewer program and then loads the embedded scan data. The EggViewer contains some Section, ArchSection, and Gallery functionality.



### Export to CD

This function exports the currently opened scan as a compressed or uncompressed DICOM or a full, compressed, or customized setting Invivo file. The exported file is placed in the temporary burn location in the computer.

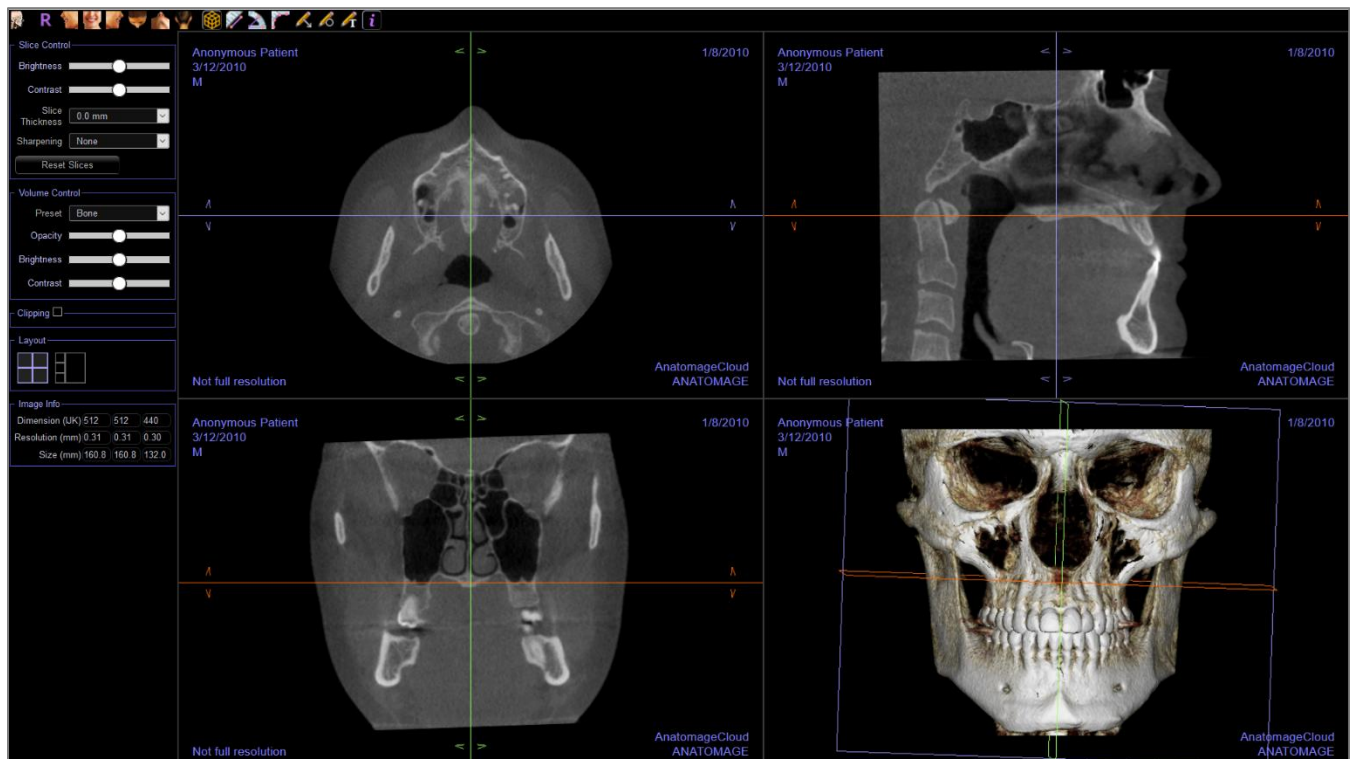
Files Ready to Be Written to the Disc (2)				
	CT.1.2.276.0.7230010.3.1.4.1242079965.16...	8/31/2017 12:01 PM	InVivoDental docu...	121,159 KB
	desktop.ini	3/13/2017 12:28 PM	Configuration sett...	1 KB

## Send File

### Invivo Workspace

The active case can be sent through Invivo Workspace as an Invivo, single file DICOM, multi-file DICOM with DICOMDIR, or multi-file DICOM with .dcm extension file types. The software prompts the user to sign in to an Osteoid Cloud account if not already logged in.

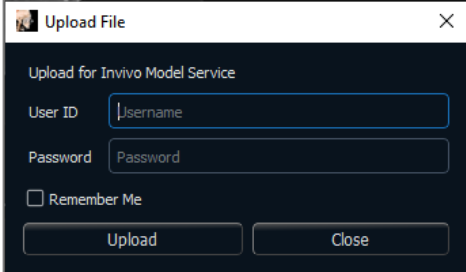
After logging in, the user can input the recipient's name, email, message subject, and discussion notes. Existing contacts in Invivo Workspace can be searched to automatically populate the contact. The case and message are sent to the recipient's Invivo Workspace account. The recipient can then preview the case through the browser viewer or download it for further use.



### Upload for Service

To send the case directly to the Invivo Model website for the Invivo Model service, input the Invivo Model login when prompted. Toggle on “Remember Me” to retain the login information, and click **Upload** to upload the case. If further instructions are required for processing the case, please contact the Invivo Model department at 408-333-3484 ext. 5.

Note: This function cannot be used for uploading Surgical Guide cases. To do so, please access the Invivo Model website (invivoservice.com).

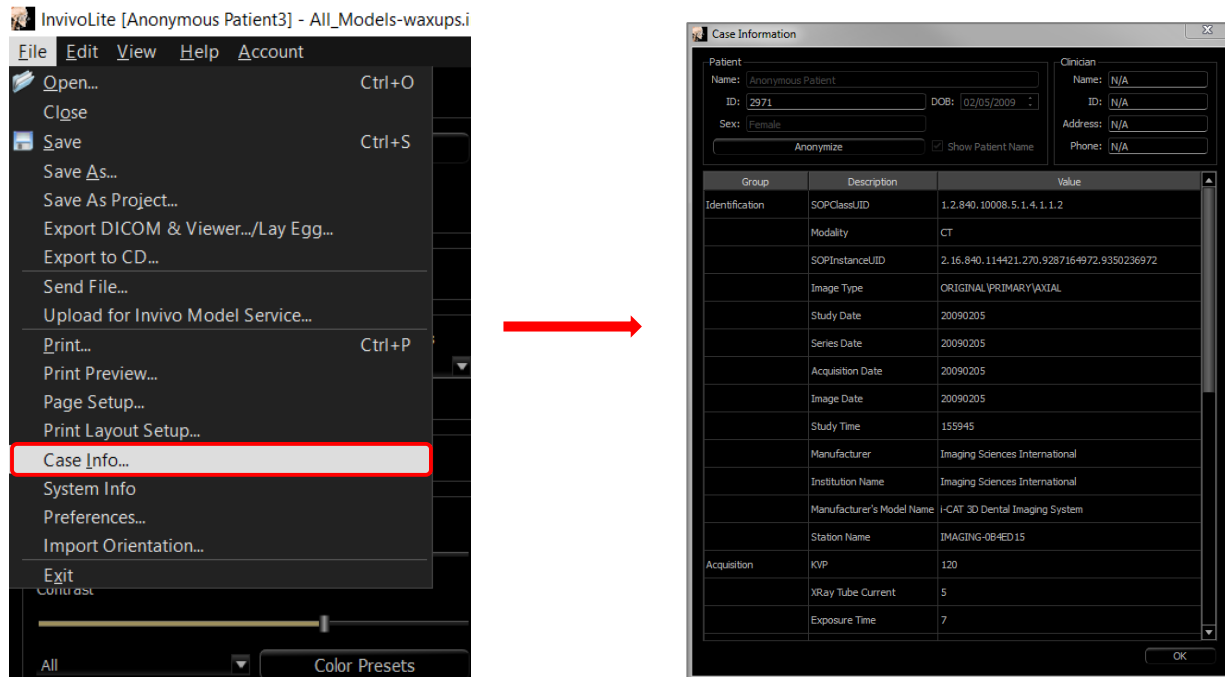


The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "Upload File" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. The main heading inside the dialog is "Upload for Invivo Model Service". Below this, there are two input fields: "User ID" with the placeholder text "Username" and "Password" with the placeholder text "Password". Below these fields is a checkbox labeled "Remember Me". At the bottom of the dialog, there are two buttons: "Upload" and "Close".



## Case Information Display

To display or hide the Case Information for a specific patient, go to the “File” → “Case Info.” Click **Anonymize** then click **OK** to save the changes.



## Manage Workflow

To edit the naming, order, and number of tabs that load with the software, go to the “File” → “Manage Workflow.”

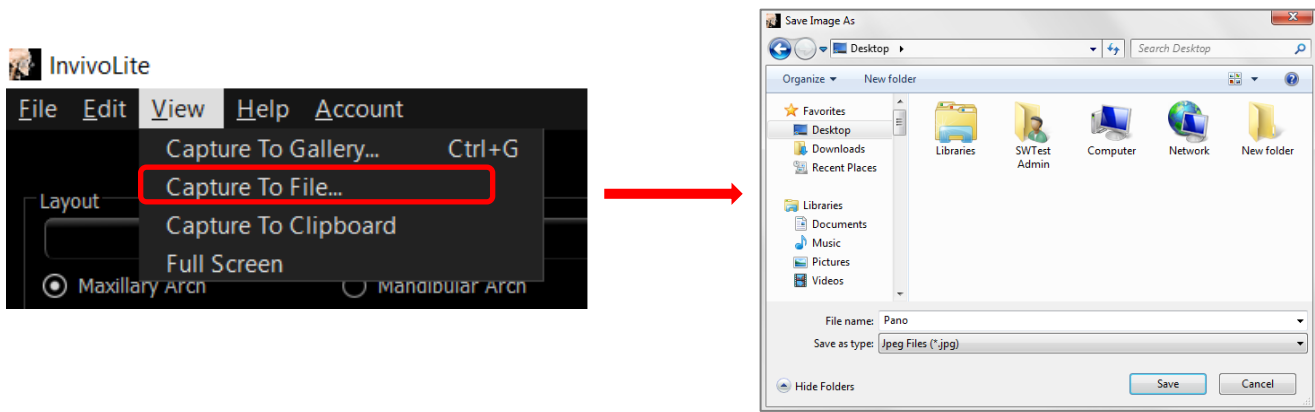
To rename a tab, click on it in the Name column in the My Workflow window, and type directly into the field. To change the order of tabs, click on the tab and select “Move Up” or “Move Down.”

To add or remove tabs, select them from the Source Views window or the My Workflow window and select the button to add or remove respectively.

The software must be relaunched to apply the workflow changes.

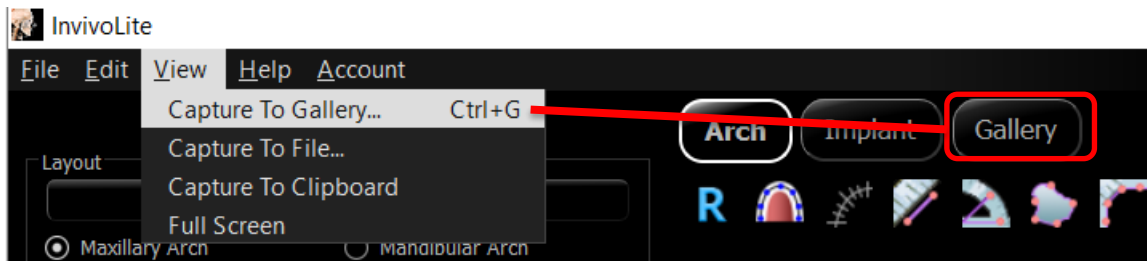
## Image Capture to File

To capture an image of the active display to file, click “View” → “Capture to File.” Browse to the location to save the image, type the name of the file, choose the file type on the “Save as type” drop-down, and click **Save**. The file can be saved as bmp, jpg, or png format. Jpg is the most popular file format for images, but there is a small amount of color degradation. Bmp preserves the image, but the file size is big. Png is an effective lossless format that does not degrade the color.



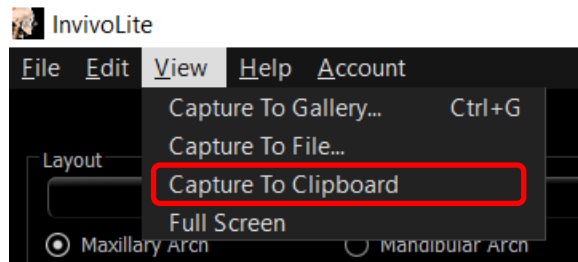
### Image Capture to Gallery

Selecting “Capture To Gallery” or pressing Ctrl + G captures an image of the rendering window and saves it to the Image List (see Gallery Tab features for additional information, pg. 64).



### Image Capture to Clipboard

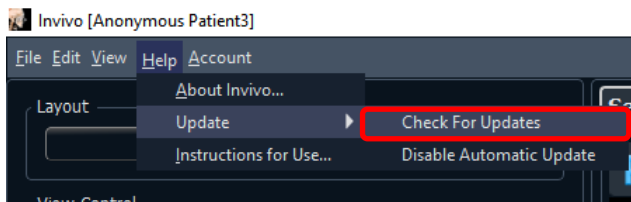
Selecting “Capture To Clipboard” captures an image of the rendering window to the clipboard for pasting in other programs



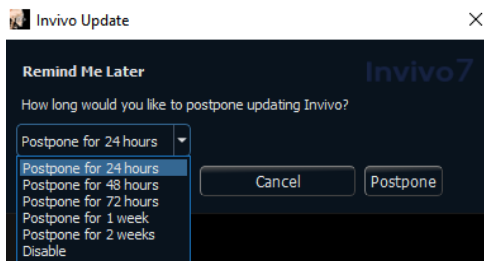
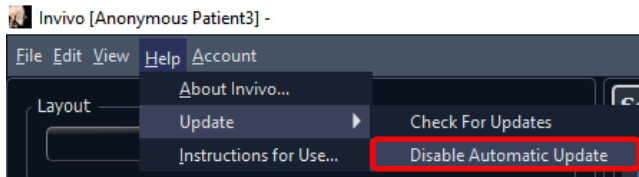
### Software Update

Checking availability of any software updates can be done through the help menu. By default, a check will be performed when the application is launched.

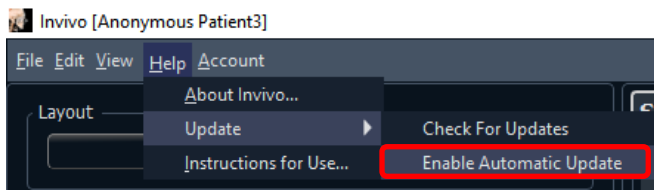
- Selecting “Check for Updates” will check to see if any updates are available for Invivo. If an update is available, the option to download will be provided. Select a location to save the installer. The download will happen in the background and when complete, a notification will appear.



- Selecting “Disable Automatic Update” will provide the options to postpone or completely disable any checks for updates.

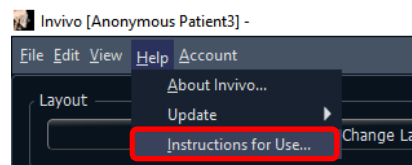


- Selecting “Enable Automatic Update” will re-enable the check for software updates at launch.



### Instructions for Use

Selecting “Instructions for Use” will open the instruction manual that is installed along with the software. The latest version of the instruction manual can be found at the Osteoid knowledge base ([learn.osteoidinc.com](http://learn.osteoidinc.com)).



## Image Navigation

*Below is an explanation showing how to manipulate images in the rendering window with the keyboard and mouse.*

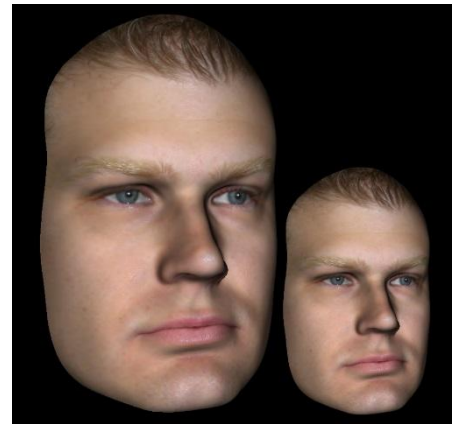
### Slider Scroll



- Click the mouse cursor over any slider (e.g. axial slice, brightness, etc.) and move it to adjust the image.
- Click the slider and keep the mouse cursor in the Control Panel before scrolling the mouse wheel forward or backward to achieve the image adjustment you like.

### Zoom In/Out

- Place the mouse cursor in the center of the image.
- Hold down the “Control” key + left-button on the mouse.
- While holding down the buttons indicated above, move the mouse up and down on the screen.
- This shrinks/enlarges the image: Down vertically zooms out. Up vertically zooms in.



### Pan (Shift)

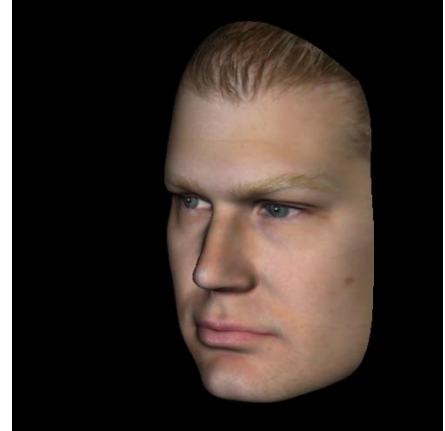
- Place the mouse cursor in the center of the image.
- Hold down the “Shift” key + left-button on the mouse.
- While holding down the buttons indicated above, move the mouse any direction to achieve the desired image displacement.



### Free Rotate

*Applicable only for 3D images.*

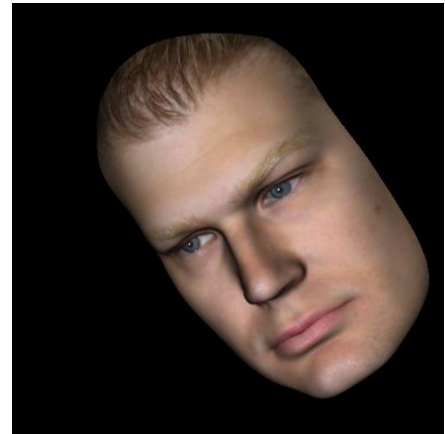
- Place the mouse cursor in the center of the image.
- Hold down the left-button on the mouse.
- While holding down the left-button, move the mouse in any direction to achieve the desired rotational position.



### Free Rolling

*Applicable only for 3D images.*

- Hold down the “Space” key + left-button on the mouse.
- While holding down the buttons indicated above, move the mouse up and down to rotate the image about a central axis.



### Increment Rotate

*Applicable only for 3D images.*

- Use the keyboard arrows ← ↑ ↓ → to rotate the 3D Model 1 degree up, down, right, or left, perpendicular to the computer screen.

### Increment Roll

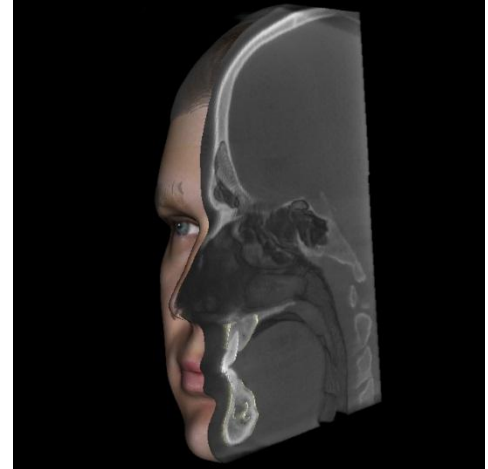
*Applicable only for 3D images.*

- Hold down the “Control” key and use the keyboard arrows ← → to rotate the 3D Model 1 degree rolling left or right about a central axis. Pressing ← → without the Control key pressed rolls the image left or right. Use ↑ ↓ to roll the image up or down.

### Anatomical Plane Clipping

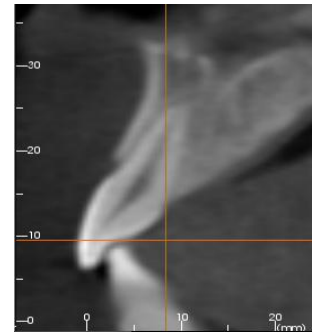
*Applicable only for 3D images.*

- Enable clipping in the Control Panel.
- Place the mouse cursor over the center of the image, then scroll the mouse wheel forward or backward to clip the anatomic plane as desired.



### Scroll Slice

- For 2D views, place the mouse cursor in the center of the image then scroll the mouse wheel forward or backward to move one slice at a time.

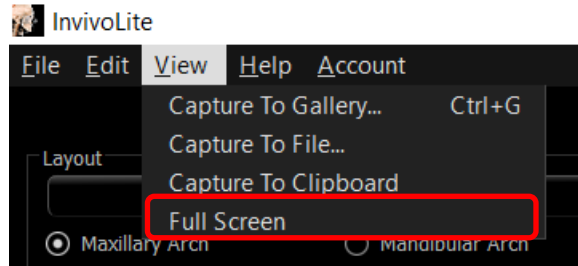


## Full Screen Mode

*Below is an explanation pertaining to running the software in full screen mode.*

### Switching to Full Screen Mode

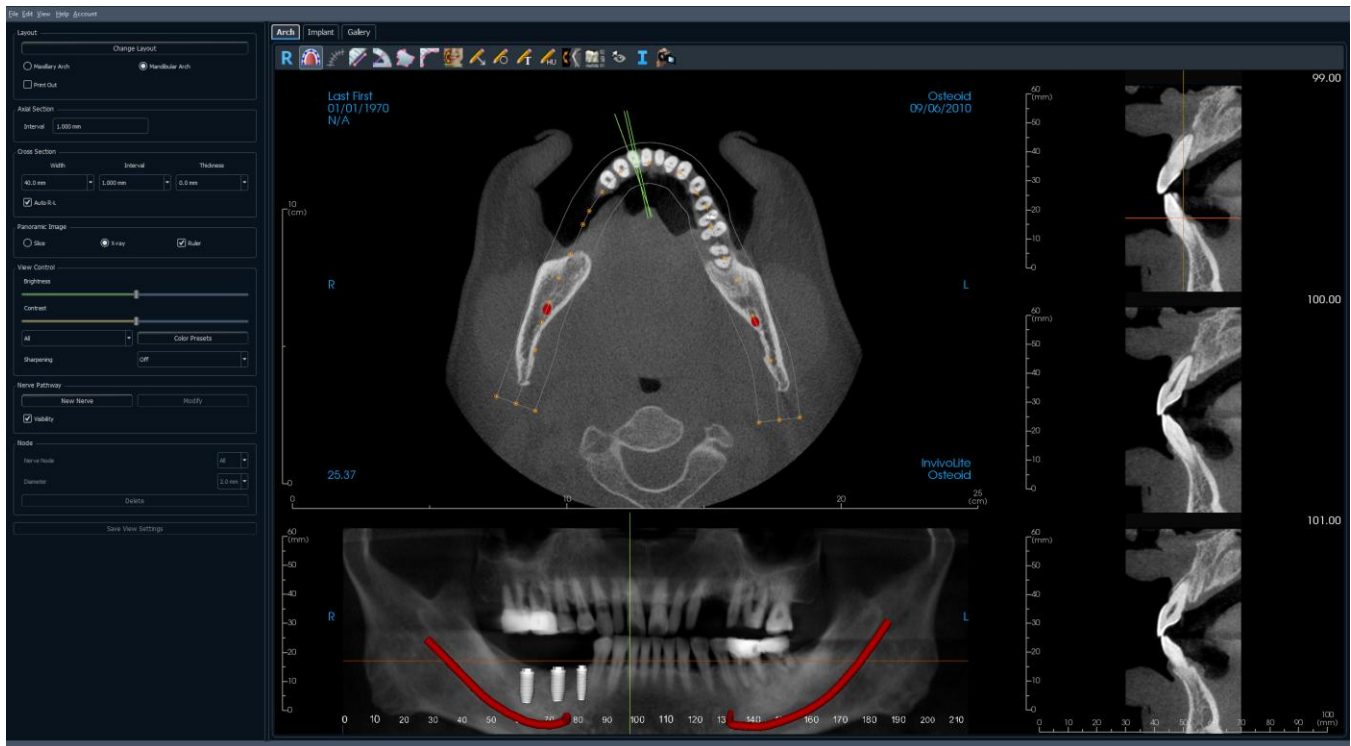
From the software menu, select “View” → “Full Screen.” “Full screen stereo” is only applicable for the stereo display system. To return to the normal screen mode, press the “Esc” key on the keyboard.



## The View Tabs:

### ArchSection View Features

**ArchSection View Tab** is a sectional image exploration view. Instead of conventional X-Y-Z sections, this view allows the user to review the image in dentally meaningful perspectives using multiple cross sections, traversing the lengths of the dental arches.





## ArchSection: Toolbar

Shown below are the Toolbar and tools that are loaded with the ArchSection Tab:



**Reset:** Resets the window to the original view.



**Create Arch Spline:** After selecting this tool, create a new arch spline or edit an existing arch spline. Left-click to place nodes along the arch. Right-click or double-click to finish the arch spline. To modify an existing arch spline, drag the nodes to the desired positions. To move the arch while maintaining its shape, click and drag the central spline.



**Arch Spline Ruler:** Places ruler along the arch spline for easy reference.



**Distance Measurement:** After selecting this tool, click two points to mark the desired distance. A number in millimeters automatically displays.



**Angle Measurement:** Select this option and mark three points on the volume, and the angle between them appears. Clicking on their control points and moving the cursor can modify measurements. Click on the measurement and press the “delete” key to delete it.



**Area Measurement:** After selecting this tool, click multiple points along the boundary of the desired area. Double-click or right-click to end the measurement. A number in millimeters squared automatically displays. Click on the measurement and press the “delete” key to delete it.



**Polyline Measurement:** Select this option and mark any number of points in the slice view. Right-click to end the measurement, and the total distance appears. Clicking on the nodes and moving the cursor can modify points. Click on the measurement and press the “delete” key to delete it.



**Reorientation:** Adjusts the patient orientation and the visible range of the scan.



**Arrow Notation:** Allows an arrow to be drawn on the image.



**Circle Notation:** Allows a circle to be drawn on the image.



**Text Notation:** Allows text to be written and edited on the image.



**H.U. Measurement:** Calculates the HU value of an area within a bounding rectangle, circle, or ellipse. The measurements display alongside the shape and can also be repositioned by dragging. The information updates when the box is moved or if the user scrolls.



**Slice Capture Mode:** Opens the Slice Capture Manager to enable the capture of slices or groups of slices from a series of cross sections. Requires the creation of a slice group in the Report Tab and an activated Report module.



**Rotate Cross Section:** Adjusts the patient orientation in the cross sections.



**Layout:** After clicking on the layout icon, a list of various layout options appear. Click on the desired layout to apply it. A custom layout can be created and loaded.



**Toggle Cursor Visibility:** Conceals or displays cursors.



**Information Display:** Displays or hides case information embedded in the data.



**View Sequence:** Allows for the creation of custom camera sequences and AVI file movie capturing. Refer to the Volume Render View Sequence (pg. 40) section for additional information and description.



Warning: InvivoLite's measurement functionality has been verified to be accurate up to  $\pm 0.10$  mm. However, measurement accuracy depends on the image data and the hardware scanner that generated the image data. The measurement cannot be more precise than the resolution of the image. Software reports the value based on user-picked points. Due to the nature of medical imaging, the boundary is not always well defined. The apparent boundary depends on the current brightness and contrast setting. The boundary may shift as the user makes adjustments to brightness and contrast. The user must understand the limitation of the measurement value before applying to the patient. Any measurement that is incorrect can lead to surgical complications if diagnosis, treatment plans and/or actual treatment is based on the incorrect measurements. It is critical for the end user to learn how to perform measurements correctly and employ proper usage of all measurement tools. If you notice any inconsistencies or software problems with measurements, or have further questions or concerns about using measurement tools correctly, please contact us at (408) 333-3484 or email us at [dental@osteoidinc.com](mailto:dental@osteoidinc.com).

## ArchSection: Control Panel

**Layout:**

- **Change Layout** adjusts the layout with different numbers of slices and orientations. A custom layout can be configured. (See page 47.)
- Maxillary Arch and Mandibular Arch options allow two different arch splines to be created and saved. Switching between the two options changes which spline is manipulated and used in creating the panoramic and cross sections.
- “Print Out” layout is optimized for printing the image on paper. With Print Out layout, the current view can be printed on the paper in life-size. First, capture to Gallery, then print from Gallery to ensure the image is life size.

**Axial Section:**

- Interval: Distance between the subsequent axial sections.

**Cross Section:**

- Width: Cross-section width.
- Interval: Distance between the subsequent cross sections.
- Thickness: Allows for the cumulative thickness of the slices to be viewed in the cross sections.
- Auto R-L: This allows the cross section to be oriented to a consistent R-L orientation on the screen. If turned off, the cross-section orientation is consistent to the arch spline.

**Panoramic Image:**

- Slice mode displays a single cross section along the panoramic curve (yellow). This mode is used for tracing the nerve.
- X-ray shows the ray sum (reconstructed x-ray) in the focal trough.
- Ruler: Displays a ruler on the bottom of the panoramic image.

**View Control:**

- Brightness and Contrast can be used to adjust the image.
- The All drop-down allows for brightness/contrast adjustments in different areas independently.
- Different Color Presets can be used to view the images in color.
- Sharpening Filter applies the selected sharpening filter from the drop-down menu to the 2D slice renderers.

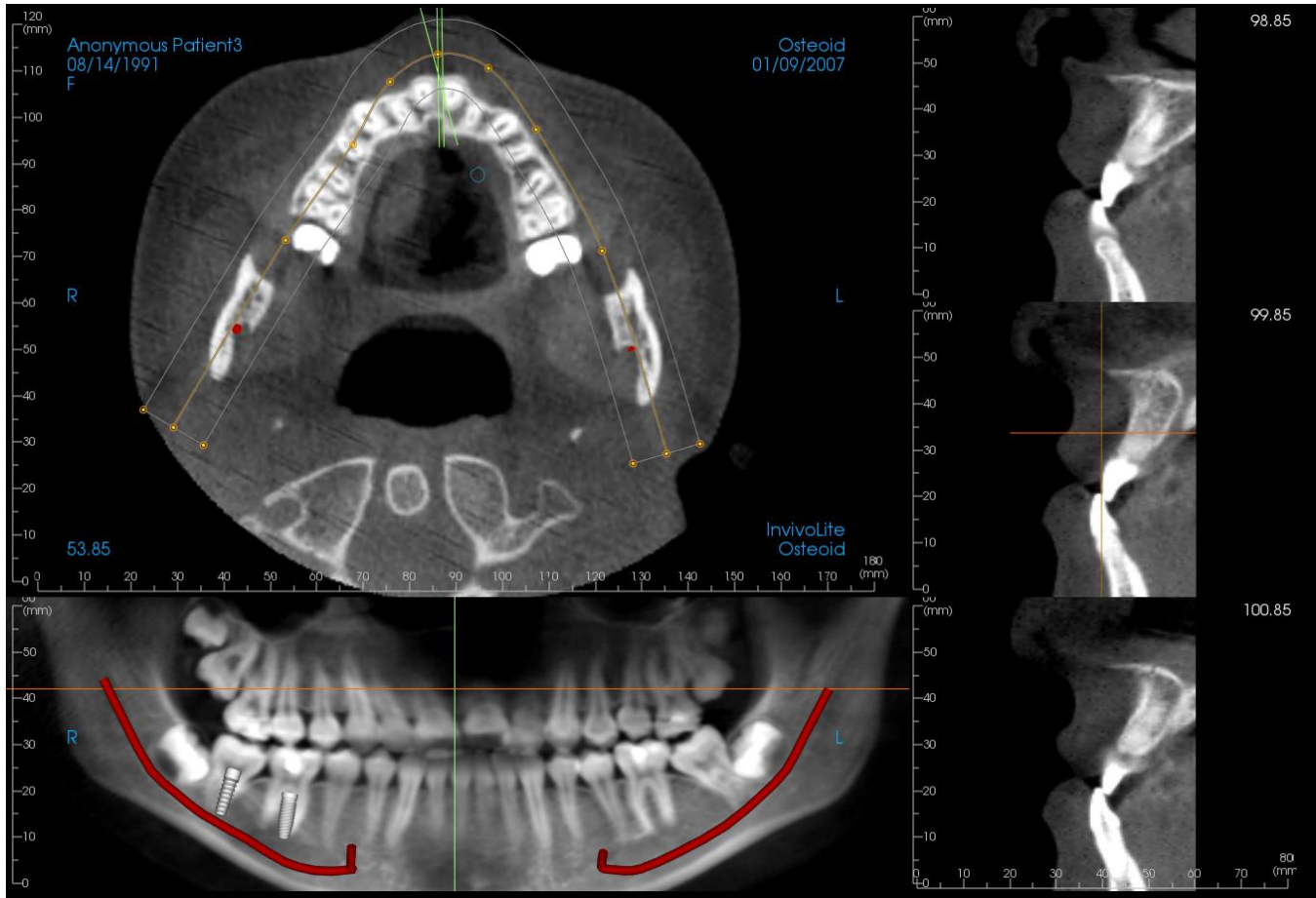
**Nerve Pathway:**

- New Nerve: Starts a new nerve tracing.
  - Modify: Allows editing of the selected nerve tracing.
  - Visibility: Controls the visibility of the nerve in the section and X-ray renderers.
  - Nerve Node: Select a specific node for modification.
- 
- Diameter: Selects the diameter of the nerve that has been traced or a specifically selected node.
  - Delete: Deletes the last placed node during the tracing or the entire nerve if Modify is active.

**Save View Settings**

- Saves the current 2D View settings to be reloaded upon opening any case. See the Display Preferences section in **Preferences** (pg. 21) for more information on which settings are saved for this specific tab.

## ArchSection: Rendering Window



**Arch Cursor:** Notice the green, orange, and brown coordinate indicators. These ArchSection coordinate indicators show the spatial location within the ArchSection modeling window.

- **Cross Section Indicator:** The green lines give the location of the cross sections along the arch spline.
- **Axial Slice Indicator:** The orange line shows the axial coordinate position within the section.
- **Arch Spline:** The brown spline in the center of the arch spline represents the current position where the arch section has moved.
- **Cross Section:** Mouse scrolling within any one of the three sagittal frames advances the slices to the patient's right or left and causes the green coordinate indicator to move anteriorly or posteriorly in the axial and pano sections simultaneously. The up and down keys can also be used to scroll through cross sections by page.
- **Axial Section:** Mouse scrolling within the axial section advances the sections superiorly or inferiorly and causes the red coordinate indicator to move superiorly or inferiorly in the cross or pano sections simultaneously.
- **Pano Section:** Mouse scrolling within the coronal frame advances the slices buccally or lingually and causes the brown coordinate indicator to move buccally or lingually in the axial and cross sections simultaneously.

## ArchSection: Creating A Nerve Pathway

*Creating a Nerve Pathway (e.g. Inferior Alveolar by following the mandibular canal to its exit).*

- Click **New Nerve**.
- Left-click the mouse to start the nerve.
- Move the mouse to the next point along the nerve path and left-click again.
- Click **Delete** to remove the last-placed node if it is mispositioned.
- Repeat this procedure for the entire length of the nerve.
- **2.0 mm** is the default diameter of the nerve pathway, but the parameter can be adjusted as desired.
- Press **Done** to finish.

### *Editing a Nerve Pathway*

- Click on a nerve tracing to select it. This highlights the nerve in a brighter red color.
- Click **Modify**. This reveals all of the nerve nodes that are visible in each slice in blue.
- Nodes can be moved by clicking and dragging it across the scan.
- Set the Nerve Node drop-down menu to “All” or a specific node.
- If “All” is selected, the entire nerve tracing’s diameter can be adjusted.
- If a single node is selected, it is located in the slices, and its diameter and position may be adjusted independently. The nerve node diameter is adjusted in the Diameter drop-down menu.

### *Deleting a Nerve Pathway*

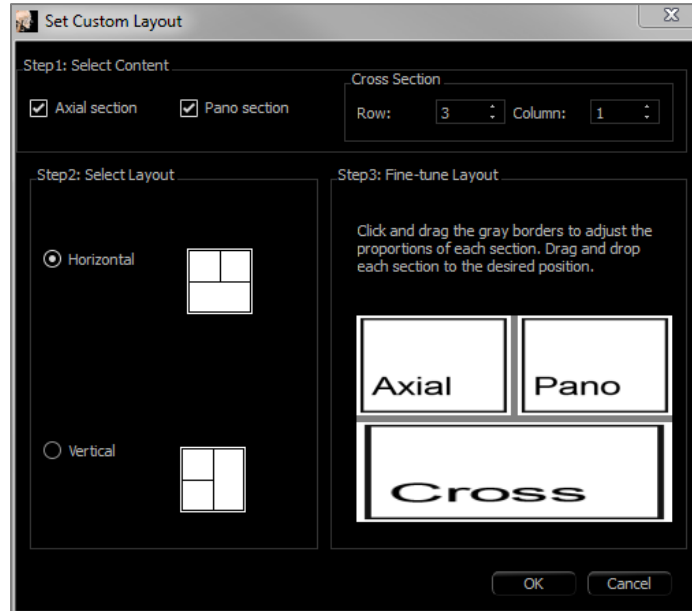
- The **Delete** button can be used if a point was plotted in the wrong spot by deleting the last point added.
- Once a nerve has been completed and **Done** has been clicked, the nerve can be deleted by clicking on it and pressing the “delete” key on the keyboard or the **Delete** button.



Warning: Any nerve that is traced in a way that does not conform to the actual pathway of the nerve can lead to surgical complications if diagnosis, treatment plans and/or actual treatment is based off of the incorrect tracing. It is critical for the end user to learn how to properly perform nerve tracings correctly. If you notice any inconsistencies or software problems with nerve tracing or have further questions or concerns about nerve tracing, please contact Osteoid support at (408) 333-3484 or email us at [info@Osteoid.com](mailto:info@Osteoid.com)

### ArchSection: Custom Layouts

A custom layout can be set by going to the **Layout** tool or **Change Layout**. Click **Set Custom Layout**.



#### Step 1.

Select whether the axial slice or the panoramic image should be visible. Set the number of columns and rows of cross sections. At least one cross section is always visible.

#### Step 2.

Select whether the main rendering window division is horizontal or vertical.

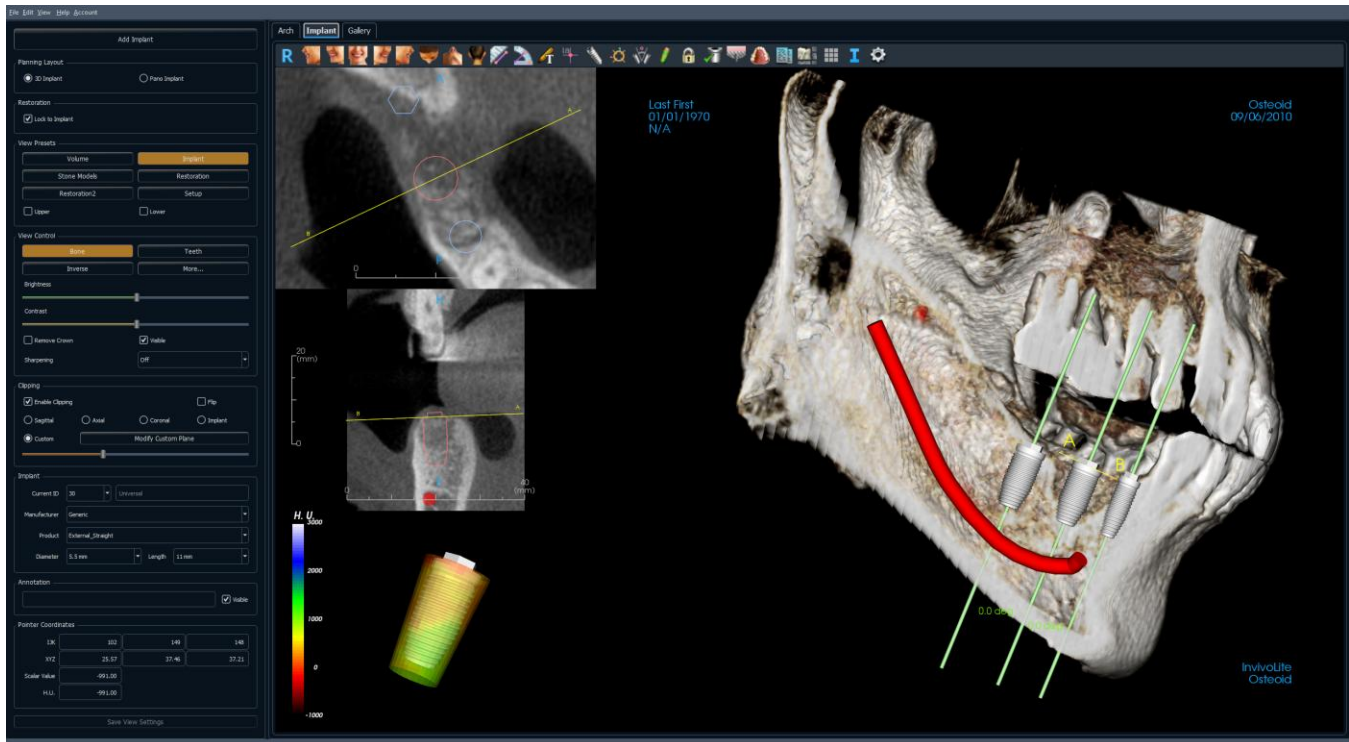
#### Step 3.

Click and drag the grey dividing borders to adjust the boundaries of each view. This affects the resulting size of each view.

Once **OK** is clicked, the custom layout is applied. If another layout is chosen subsequently, the custom layout can be reloaded by going to the **Layout** tool or **Change Layout** and clicking **Load Custom Layout**.

## Implant View Features

The **Implant View Tab** contains the full-featured implant planning module.





## Implant: Toolbar

Shown below are the Toolbar and tools that are loaded with the Implant View Tab:



**Reset:** Resets the rendering window to the original view.



**Left:** Automatically orients the volume in a left sagittal view.



**3/4 Left:** Automatically orients the volume in a 45° left view.



**Front:** Automatically orients the volume in a front view.



**3/4 Right:** Automatically orients the volume in a 45° right view.



**Right:** Automatically orients the volume in a right sagittal view.



**Top:** Automatically orients the volume in a top-down view.



**Bottom:** Automatically orients the volume in a bottom-up view.



**Back:** Automatically orients the volume in a posterior view.



**Distance Measurement:** Select this option and mark two points on the volume and distance appears. Clicking on the point and moving the cursor can modify points. Click on the measurement and press the “delete” key to delete it. Control Panel features in Volume Render Tab allow the values to be projected to 2D, hidden, or exported to a report.



**Angle Measurement:** Select this option and mark three points on the volume and the angle between them appears. Clicking on their control points and moving the cursor can modify measurements. Click on the measurement and press the “delete” key to delete it. Control Panel features in Volume Render Tab allow the values to be projected to 2D, hidden, or exported to a report.



**Text Notation:** Allows text to be written and edited on the image.



**Comment Marker:** Pick a point in the volume and enter comments. Type the desired text label and press OK.



**Add Implant:** Select the Tooth ID for the implant, mouse over the implant site, and left-click the mouse to place the implant. Note: specific manufacturers measure the implant from different points, so a measurement in the software might not be the same as the actual measurement of the specific implant design.



**Toggle Move Widget:** Toggles the implant orientation widget on and off.



**Implant Angle Dialog:** Opens a window displaying all the angles between placed implants. If an angle is clicked, the volume is rotated to view the angle, and the relevant implants are highlighted.



**Density Profile Control:** Adjust the settings for the displayed density profile around planned implants.



**Treatment Lock:** Locks the implants in place so that they are not accidentally moved when viewing the 3D images.



**Check Sleeves:** The program searches for collisions between the sleeves, instruments, and stone models.



**Bone Graft:** Simulates a bone graft near the apex of an implant and displays its volume.



**Change Model Visibility:** Allows various models to be turned on or off from view.



**Create Summary:** Creates an Implant summary of images that is added to the Gallery. Images contain ID (FDI), implant product, diameter, and length information in the lower right-hand corner of the screenshot. The user is also given an option to print a reference chart which lists the implants placed (including implant site, manufacturer, product name, diameter and radius) for each arch.



**Layout:** Toggles the rendering window layout.



**Grid:** Toggles between two different grid layouts for use in the upper two section frames allowing quick assessment of measurements and spatial location.



**Information Display:** Displays or hides case information embedded in the data.



**View Sequence:** Opens a dialog that provides view sequence presets to create a video.



**Settings:** Adjust the tooth system type, clipping preferences, collision and surrounding parameters, rendering quality object colors, and implant library settings.



Warning: InvivoLite's measurement functionality has been verified to be accurate up to +/- 0.10 mm. However, measurement accuracy depends on the image data and the hardware scanner that generated the image data. The measurement cannot be more precise than the resolution of the image. Software reports the value based on user-picked points. Due to the nature of medical imaging, the boundary is not always well defined. The apparent boundary depends on the current brightness and contrast setting. The boundary may shift as the user makes adjustments to brightness and contrast. The user must understand the limitation of the measurement value before applying to the patient. Any measurement that is incorrect can lead to surgical complications if diagnosis, treatment plans and/or actual treatment is based on the incorrect measurements. It is critical for the end user to learn how to perform measurements correctly and employ proper usage of all measurement tools. If you notice any inconsistencies or software problems with measurements, or have further questions or concerns about using measurement tools correctly, please contact us at (408) 333-3484 or email us at [dental@osteoidinc.com](mailto:dental@osteoidinc.com).



Warning: Any implants and restorations that are incorrectly visualized in Restoration Design Studio may lead to surgical complications or treatment delays. If you notice any inconsistencies or software problems with implant or restoration planning or have further questions or concerns, please contact Osteoid support at (408) 333-3484 or email us at [info@Osteoid.com](mailto:info@Osteoid.com)



Warning: Any implant planning that is performed incorrectly in any aspect including but not limited to implant location, orientation, angle, diameter, length, and/or manufacture can lead to surgical complications if diagnosis, treatment plans and/or actual treatment is based off of the implant planning error(s) in question. It is critical for the end user to learn how to use the implant treatment planning tools correctly. If you notice any inconsistencies or software problems with implant planning or have further questions or concerns about correct utilization of implant planning, please contact Osteoid support at (408) 333-3484 or email us at [info@Osteoid.com](mailto:info@Osteoid.com)

## Implant: Control Panel

### Add Implant:

- Select one or more implants for placement.
- Maxillary and mandibular parallelism can be enabled.
- Place each implant in in the 3D volume.
- Adjust the implant orientation and placement using the move widget that appears on the selected implant.

### Planning Layout:

- 3D Implant: Place and adjust individual implants on 3D volume and 2D slices.
- Pano Implant: Click and drag implants into the panoramic image. Selective parallelism can be configured in this view.

### Restoration:

- **Add All:** Adds default restorations to all the implants.
- **Remove All:** Removes all restorations.
- **Edit:** Transfers the current progress to the Restoration Tab for advanced crown placement and design. See the **Implant: Advanced Restoration Design** section (pg. 59) for more information.
- **Lock to Implant:** When selected, the implant and restoration move as a single unit.

### View Presets:

- **Setup:** Opens a dialog where the view presets can be configured.
- **Preset:** Preset toggles that display the selected features as configured in the **Setup**.  
Upper/Lower: Toggles the visibility of the stone models if present.

### View Control:

- **Rendering Types:** Different settings allow better visualization of certain anatomic structures, soft tissue profiles, airway, etc. The color rendering is only for visualization. **The colors are based on densities but DO NOT represent the density value of the bone.**
- **Brightness & Contrast:** Can be adjusted for each of the presets to enhance the image.
- **Visible:** Allows the 3D Volume Rendering to be turned on or off from view.
- **Remove Crown:** Only applicable with surgical guide-related modeling service options.
- **Sharpening Filter:** Applies the selected sharpening filter from the drop-down menu to the 2D slice renderers.

**Clipping:**

Click the “Enable Clipping” box to slice the image along the predefined anatomical planes (sagittal, axial, coronal, and arch).

- Scrolling the mouse wheel or moving the slider moves the clipping plane.
- To switch a view to the opposite side, click “Flip.”
- Custom: This option places the clipping plane at a custom position and orientation.
  - Modify Custom Plane: Allows the user to modify the position and orientation of the clipping plane.

**Implant:**

The implant section can be configured to only show specific implants as defined by the user. For more information, look at the Preferred Implant settings further in this section.

- ID: Use the drop-down menu to select an implant to manipulate. The active implant appears lighter in color than the others.
- Manufacturer, Product Name, Diameter, and Length: The default is generic, but the specific implant manufacturer, product, diameter, and length can be selected.

**Annotation:**

- Edits selected comment/annotation in the text field.
- You can toggle added comments on/off by selecting “Visible.”
- Layout: Sorts all added comments in the rendering window based on selected setting (Horizontal, Stick to Point, User Dragged, Vertical, Vertical Even Distributed, Vertical Round Distributed).

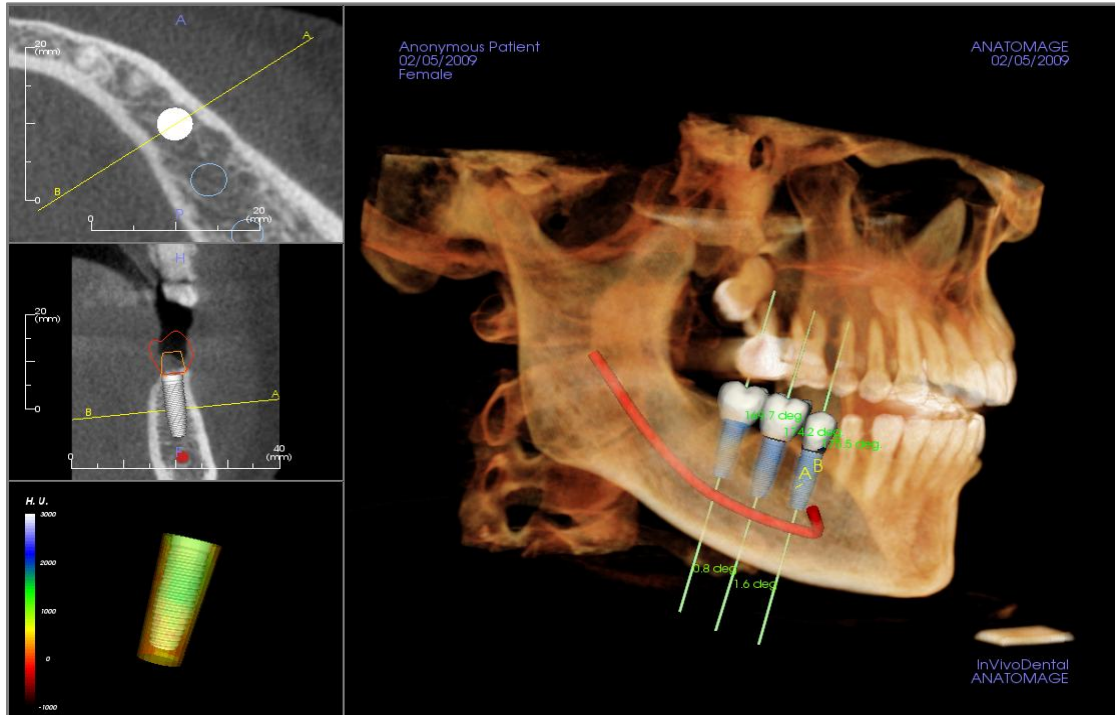
**Pointer Coordinates:**

- IJK or XYZ: coordinates give the user the ability to examine the coordinate of the cursor upon the absolute coordinate system.
- Scalar Value is the gray scale value of the voxel pointed by the cursor pointer. H.U. or Hounsfield unit, is an approximate value of the voxel calculated by “Rescale Slope” and “Rescale Intercept” in DICOM information. *H.U. value approximations may not be as accurate if the CT hardware calibration is off. Contact the hardware manufacturer for more information about H.U. accuracy.*

**Save View Settings**

Saves the current 2D view settings to be reloaded upon opening any case. See the Display Preferences section in **Preferences** (pg. 21) for more information on which settings are saved for this specific tab.

## Implant: Rendering Window



Used for more precise control and final detailed touches to implant treatment planning. Use the navigation features discussed below to visualize all aspects of the implant in the 3D volume. For further information on implant position and sizing using the implant widgets, please refer to the next section of the manual.

**Axial Section:** Top left window. This section is the view from the top of the implant. The yellow line passing through the axis creates the view seen in the sagittal view. Scrolling the mouse wheel after clicking inside the axial window, or clicking and dragging the line changes the cross section seen in the sagittal view as the line rotates about the axis of the implant. Asymmetrical (STL) implants can be rotated about the long axis in this view (see the next section).

**2D Section:** Middle left window. The A-B line passing through the implant creates the cross-section view that appears in the axial view and is set by default to be positioned at the level of the implant emergence point. Scrolling the mouse wheel after clicking inside the sagittal window, or clicking and dragging the line changes the cross section seen in the axial view. The implant widget in this view allows for quick resizing of implant length and diameter (see the next section).

**Density Profile:** Lower left window when turned on. Displays a real-time visualization of the volume density immediately surrounding the implant.

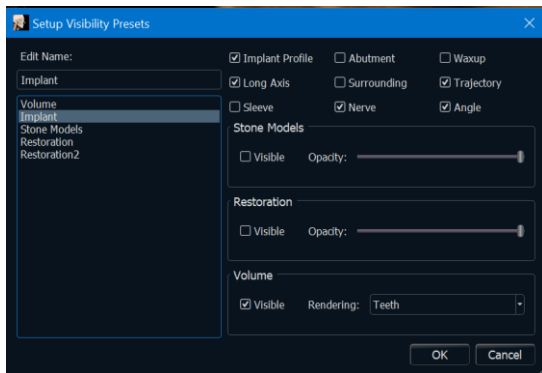
**Volume Rendering:** Right window. This frame allows user to change the implant position and orientation with the orientation widget within the 3D volume rendering.



**Warning:** Any implant planning that is performed incorrectly in any aspect including but not limited to implant location, orientation, angle, diameter, length, and/or manufacture can lead to surgical complications if diagnosis, treatment plans and/or actual treatment is based off of the implant planning error(s) in question. It is critical for the end user to learn how to use the implant treatment planning tools correctly. If you notice any inconsistencies or software problems with implant planning or have further questions or concerns about correct utilization of implant planning, please contact Osteoid support at (408) 333-3484 or email us at [info@Osteoid.com](mailto:info@Osteoid.com)

## Implant: View Preset Setup

Visibility presets allow for easy switching between set views during implant planning. To configure these settings, click on **Setup**. These presets may also be modified in the Restoration Tab.




- **Edit Name:** Click on any preset to select it. Type the new name into the field.
- Visibility checkboxes hide or show features in the rendering window.
- **Implant Profile:** Controls the visibility of the solid implant cross section in the 2D renderers. When activated, the currently selected implant has a red profile and the unselected implants have blue profiles. When not activated, the selected implant shows an opaque cross section of the implant, and the unselected implants show as blue profiles.

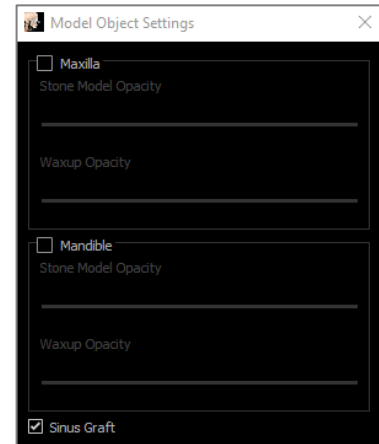
- **Abutment:** Controls the visibility of the abutment 3D model in the volume renderer or the colored profile in the 2D slice renderers.
- **Waxup:** Controls the visibility of the profiles in the 2D renderers and 3D models on the volume. Option is only available after they have been added by an Osteoid technician as part of a surgical guide case workup.
- **Long Axis:** Displays a colored rod running through the long axis of the implant in the volume render.
- **Surrounding:** Displays the surrounding volume around an implant. The collision zone is determined by the allowance defined in the preferences.
- **Trajectory:** Displays the simulated trajectory of the implant during surgical placement.
- **Sleeve:** Controls the visibility of the profiles in the 2D renderers and 3D models on the volume. Option is only available if the mandibular and maxillary models are available as well as after the Check Sleeve action has been performed.
- **Nerve:** Displays a 3D nerve in the volume render or a cross section of the nerve in the 2D section renderers.
- **Angle:** Controls the visibility of the angle between the long axes of adjacent implants as well as the angles of the abutment for each implant.
- **Model:** Controls the visibility of the stone models. Varying degrees of transparency can be obtained with the Opacity slider.
- **Restoration:** Controls the visibility of the 3D waxup models in the volume renderer and the colored profile in the 2D section renderer. The colored profile of the selected restoration or restoration associated with the selected implant is red while the unselected restorations are pink. Varying degrees of transparency can be obtained with the Opacity slider.
- **Volume:** Controls the visibility of the volume render as well as the rendering type.




## Implant: Model Visibility

The  **Change Model Visibility** function opens the Model Object Settings dialog.

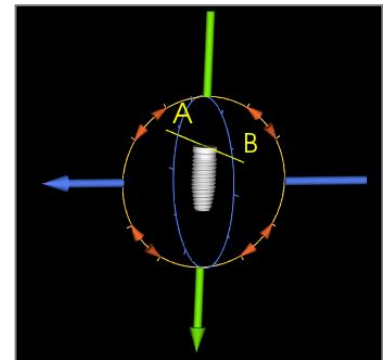
- The “Mandible” and “Maxilla” checkboxes control all of the model visibility options (except Profile Only and Density) and allow the user to turn off the set of models for each jaw independently.
- *Note: The visibility checkboxes in Model Object Settings do not always match the checked/unchecked status of the visibility checkboxes in the Control Panel.*
- The Stone Model and Waxup Opacities can be adjusted for both jaws.
- The Sinus Graft option toggles the visibility of the bone grafts present in the case.



## Implant: 3D Implant Widget

The  3D implant widget is designed to optimize visibility in the renderer and provide a high level of versatility in implant positioning. The linear, colored arrows can be dragged to reposition the implant transversely. These arrows only appear when the camera perspective is close to orthogonal. The implant may also be moved along these directions using the keyboard arrow keys.

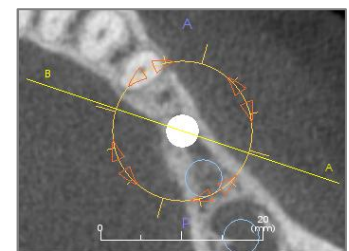
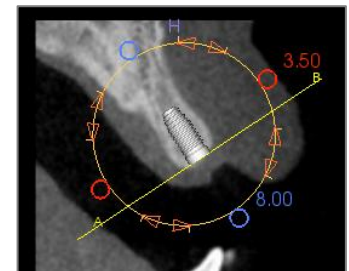
- The yellow arrow (not shown) is parallel to the A-B line.
- The blue arrow is orthogonal to the green and yellow arrows.
- The green arrow runs through the long axis of the implant.
- The rotation circle appears on the same plane as the two arrows that are close to orthogonal to each other and to the camera perspective and features eight handles for rotation.



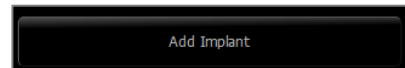
## Implant: 2D Implant Widget

The 2D implant widget is designed to optimize visibility in the slice renderer and provide a high level of versatility in implant positioning and sizing. The implant may also be moved along its long axis or orthogonally with the keyboard arrow keys.

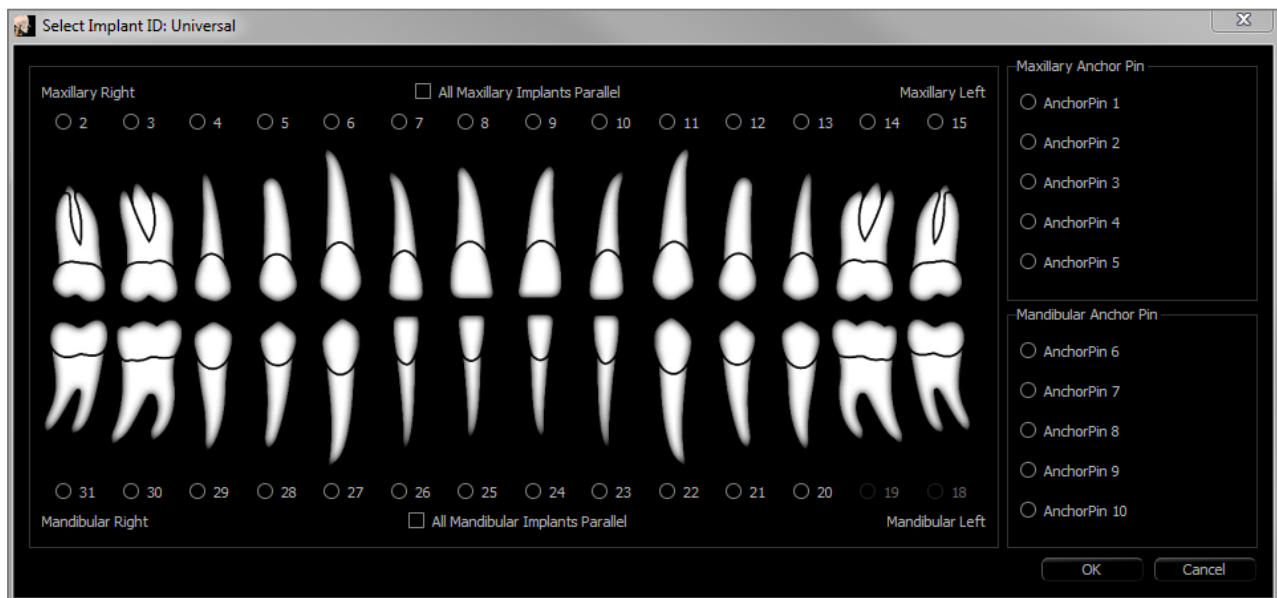
- The rotation circle has eight arrows for implant rotation along the same plane as the currently displayed slice.
- The two red handles can be selected and dragged toward/away from the implant to reduce/expand the diameter of the implant sequentially through any available options for that implant model.
- The two blue handles can be selected and dragged toward/away from the implant to reduce/expand the length of the implant sequentially through any available options for that implant model.
- The implant model itself can be selected and dragged in any direction along the same plane as the currently displayed slice.
- A rotation circle appears when the product cross section is selected that allows for implant rotation about the long axis of asymmetrical (STL) implants in the top left section renderer. Please contact Osteoid for an updated list of asymmetrical (STL) implants.



## Implant: 3D Implant Planning



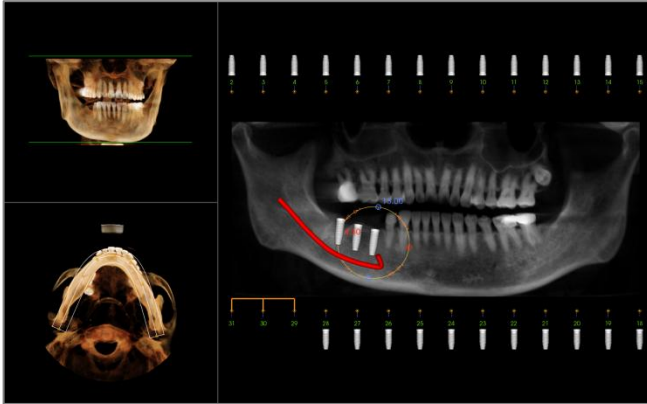
- In the Control Panel, click the **Add Implant** button.
- The implant ID dialog shows up (image below).
- Select the implants to be inserted. Press **OK**, and an implant and its ID appear on the mouse pointer.
- Drag and drop each implant in 3D view onto the surgical site. (It helps to have the volume rotated so that the surgical site is centered.)
- In axial view, align the yellow line such that the lower cross-section view becomes the view along mesiodistal direction.
- In cross-section view, re-orient and position the implant so that its angle is as desired.
- In axial view, align the yellow line such that the cross-section view becomes the view along the buccolingual direction.
- In cross-section view, re-orient and position the implant so that its angle is as desired.
- Review the final implant position in 3D view.
  - To delete an implant, select the desired implant in the 3D view and press the “delete” key on the keyboard. The implant is removed.



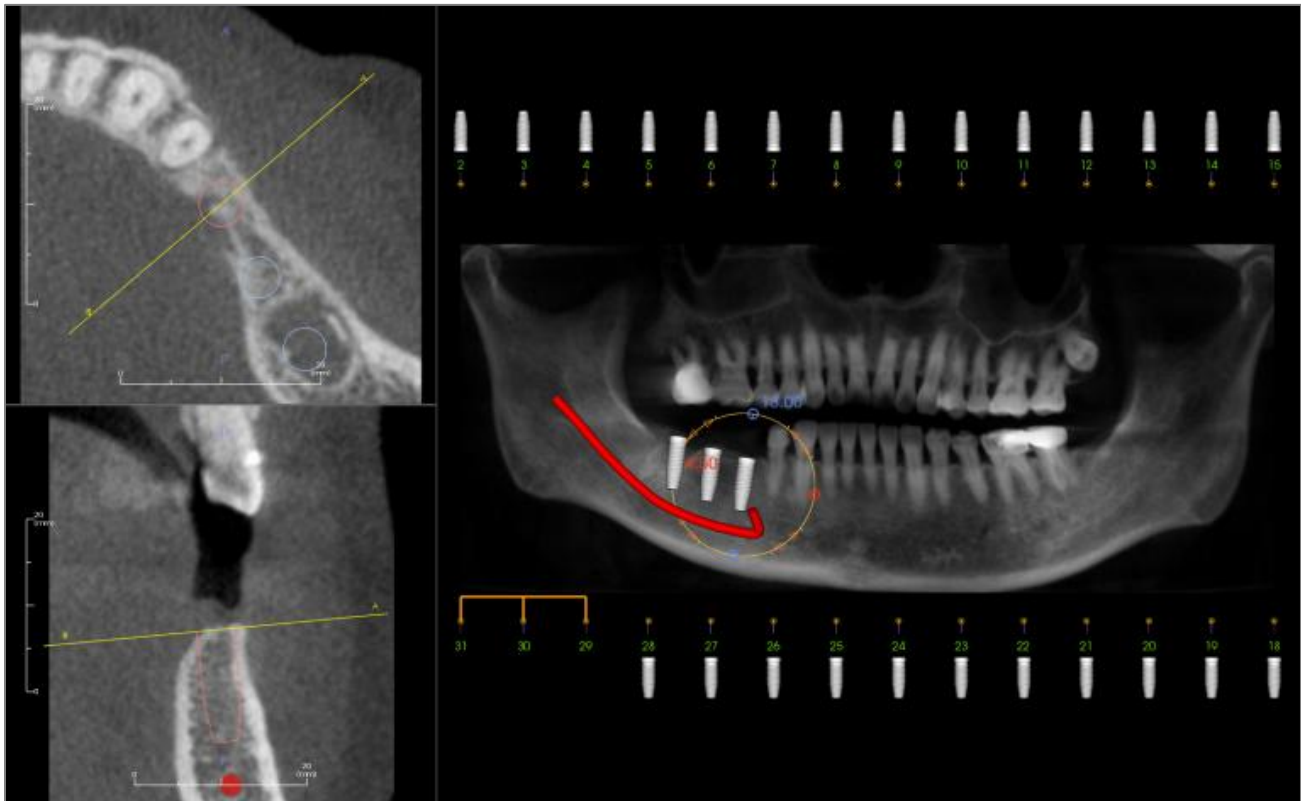
A similar procedure can be done to add anchor pins to the 3D volume. Select which anchor, and follow similar steps for adjusting its position.




## Implant: Pano Implant Planning

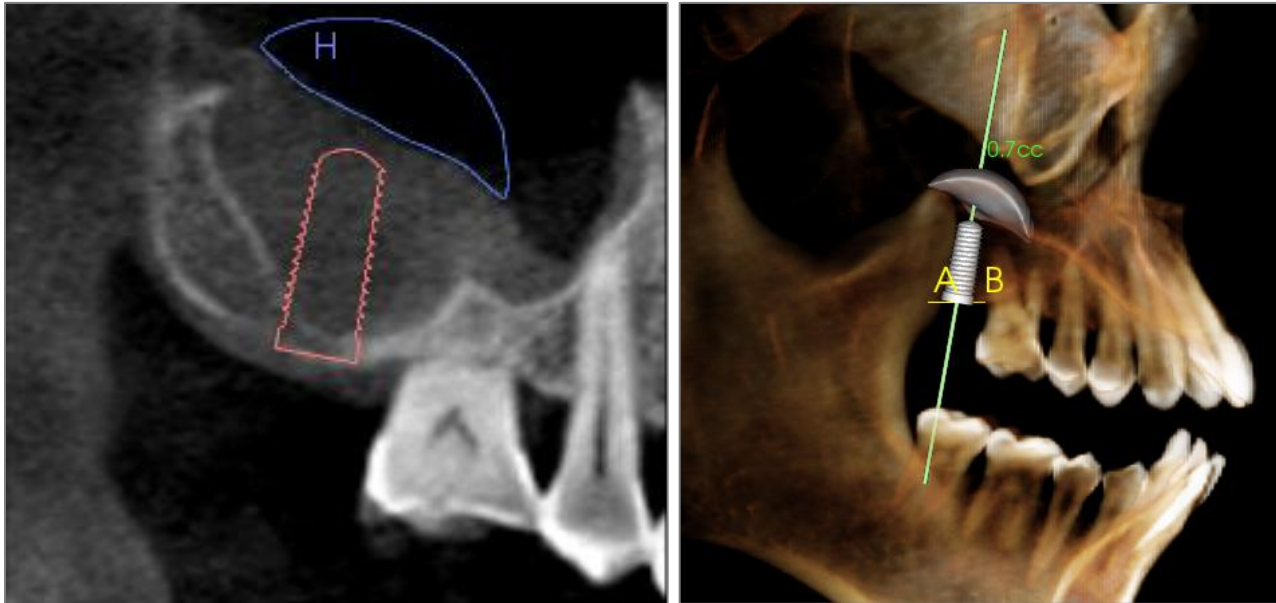


- Select Planning Layout: Pano Implant under the Control Panel in the Implant Tab.
  - Rendering window updates to pano view (left).
  - Adjust the ArchSection focal trough such that the middle profile passes through the dentition.
  - Drag implants to their desired locations and adjust their angles.
  - Click to select implants and manipulate them in the cross sections.
- Click the nodes above the implant identification numbers and drag to connect them with other implants to create parallel implant groups. Remove the implants from these groups by clicking on the nodes again.
  - Repeat for all desired implants.
  - Select Planning Layout: 3D Implant to exit Pano-Mode and further adjust individual implants.



## Implant: Bone Graft Simulation

- Select the implant that requires a bone graft and click the **Bone Graft** tool .
- The graft simulation tool appears as an arc that moves along the central axis of the implant in the cross section.
- Click to place the graft in the desired position.
- The resulting graft appears in the 2D sections in blue and in the volume rendering in off-white.
- The volume of the graft is displayed in the volume rendering.
- The graft can be deleted by clicking on it to select it and pressing the “delete” key on the keyboard.

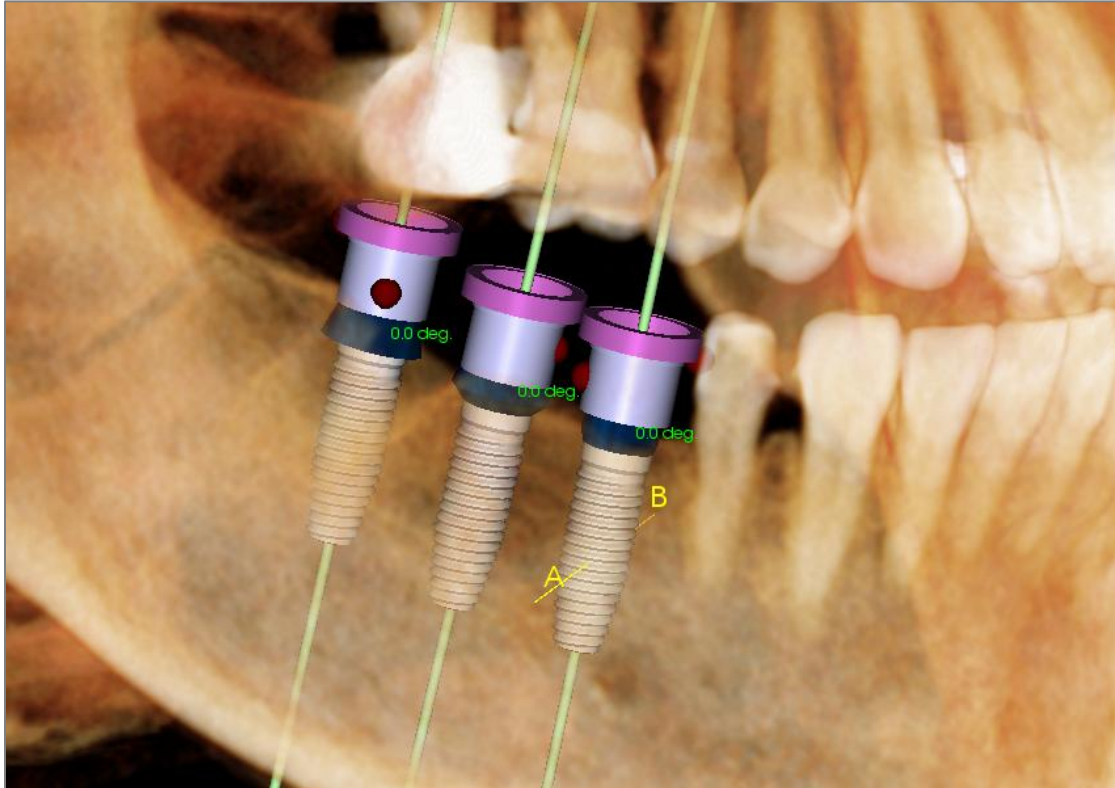



**Important:** The measurement values may not be true anatomical volumetric measurements. Due to the nature of the imaging, there are imaging artifacts such as white noise, scattering, beam hardening, ring noise or off scale H.U. The software measurement tool cannot distinguish the imaging artifact from the true anatomy. Furthermore, the measurement value depends on threshold values; thus, user must set proper thresholds to get the best estimate of the desired structure. The measurements must not be used as the sole metric for any treatment.



**Warning:** InvivoLite's measurement functionality has been verified to be accurate up to  $\pm 0.10$  mm. However, measurement accuracy depends on the image data and the hardware scanner that generated the image data. The measurement cannot be more precise than the resolution of the image. Software reports the value based on user-picked points. Due to the nature of medical imaging, the boundary is not always well defined. The apparent boundary depends on the current brightness and contrast setting. The boundary may shift as the user makes adjustments to brightness and contrast. The user must understand the limitation of the measurement value before applying to the patient. Any measurement that is incorrect can lead to surgical complications if diagnosis, treatment plans and/or actual treatment is based on the incorrect measurements. It is critical for the end user to learn how to perform measurements correctly and employ proper usage of all measurement tools. If you notice any inconsistencies or software problems with measurements, or have further questions or concerns about using measurement tools correctly, please contact us at (408) 333-3484 or email us at [dental@osteoidinc.com](mailto:dental@osteoidinc.com).

## Implant: Check Sleeves

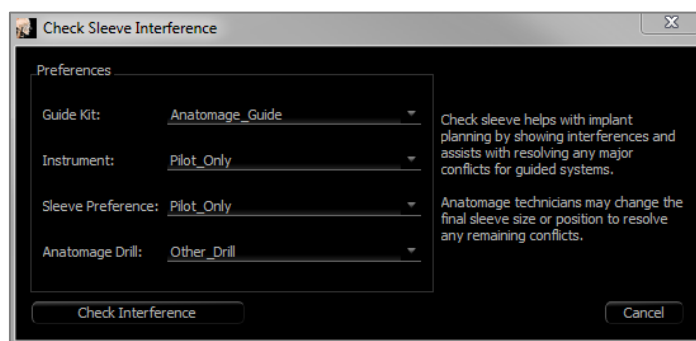


The  **Check Sleeves** function can be performed to determine the position of where sleeves would be if a surgical guide was produced for implant placement. This function simulates possible collisions that may occur between:

- Sleeves and other sleeves
- Sleeves and the instrument
- Sleeves and the stone model
- Instrument and the stone model


**Interference:** Demonstrated visually by a dark red-colored sphere. **These interference indicators are not updated in real-time and are only rechecked after each instance that Check Sleeves is performed.**

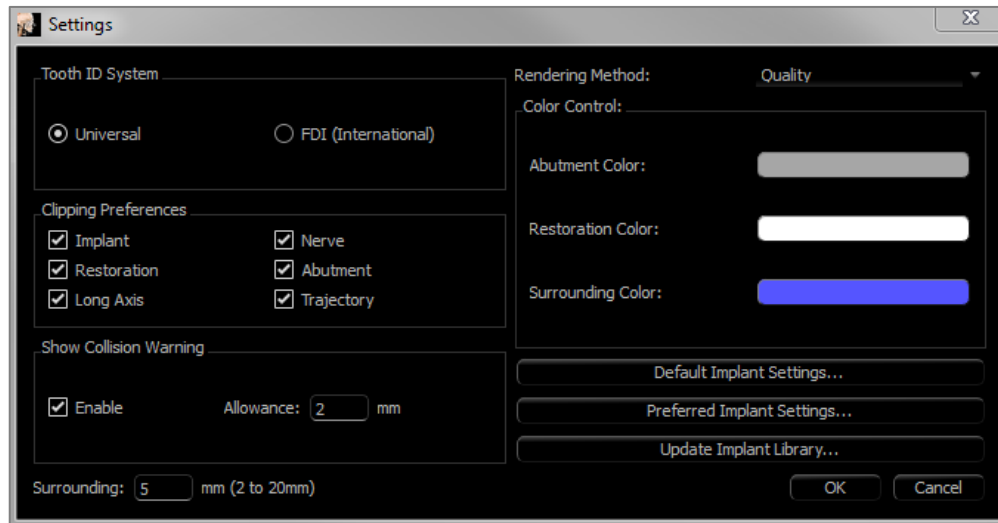
**Check Sleeve Interference:** The user can change certain preferences to better simulate the actual procedure that will be performed, such as sleeve system, instrument, sleeve size, and drill. Solution options are to change implant planning, change sleeve preferences, or to allow a technician to try to resolve the interference.



The option to check sleeves automatically appears when attempting to save Osteoid Surgical Guide planning files.

## Implant: Settings and Preferences

Selecting the **Setting** tool  opens up a customization window within the Implant Tab:



### Tooth ID System:

Set the ID to either the Universal or FDI (International) standard.

### Clipping Preference:

Options for which models to include in volume clipping.

### Show Collision Warning:

Define whether or not to display a proximity warning between implants at an allowed tolerance.

### Rendering Method:

Choose the rendering method (Default, Performance, and Quality) to be used in the Implant Tab.

### Color Control:

Set the various colors for the abutment, restoration, and collision colors.

### Detailed Implant Settings:

Adjust default settings for individual implants. See more information below.

### Preferred Implants Settings:

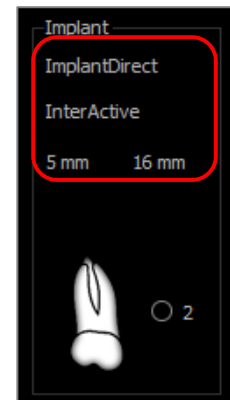
Used to modify which implants are displayed in the drop-down menus in the Control Panel. See more information in the **Preferred Implant Settings** section (pg. 61).

### Update Implant Library:

Check STL implant library update availability and download them directly.

## Detailed Implant Settings

In **Detailed Implant Settings**, the default settings of each placed implants can be set.

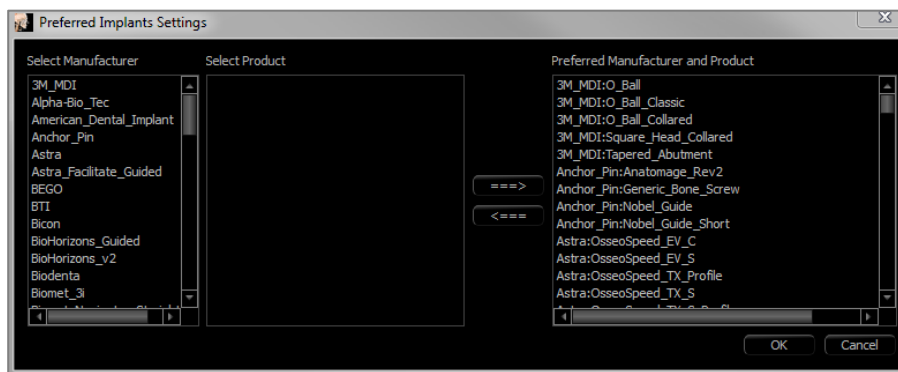


Clicking once anywhere in the region above activates drop-down menus for the various implant characteristics. *Options do not appear for implants not in the preferred list (see below).*

Click **OK** to save these preferences, and the designated implant will be selected automatically when choosing a tooth in the Add Single Implant menu.

## Preferred Implants Settings

The user can hide certain implants from populating the lists to simplify the drop-down menus. By default, all implant manufacturers and types are selected as “preferred.” **To remove an implant, select it in the list on the right-hand side and use the left arrow button to remove it from the list.**



These settings apply to the drop-down menu options for Detailed Implant Settings as well as in the Implant section of the Control Panel. If there is a case open with implants that are not in the preferred list, the implant will still show up correctly in the renderers and the Control Panel. However, the specific settings for this implant cannot be changed and implants of the same type cannot be added.

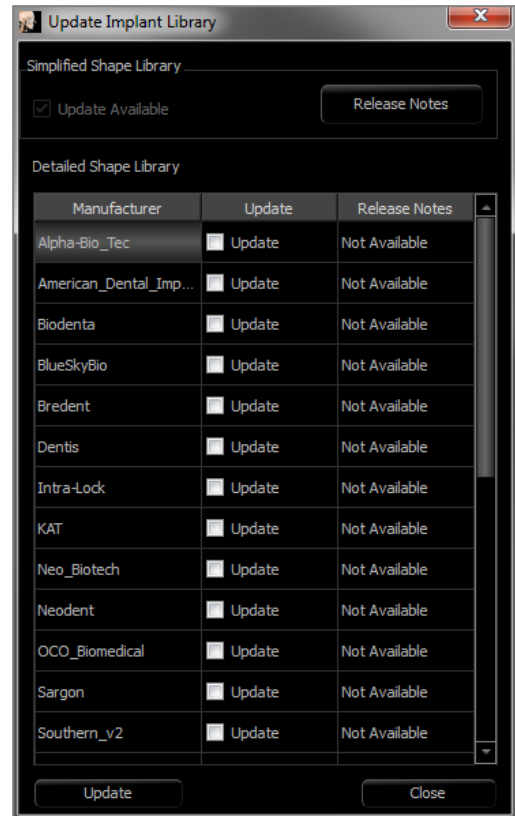
Adding implants to the preferred list can be accomplished by selecting the implant manufacturer on the list on the left-hand side, selecting the specific product in the middle column, and pushing the right arrow button to add.

Certain manufacturers are divided into guided and non-guided subsets to indicate compatibility with the Osteoid Surgical Guide kits.



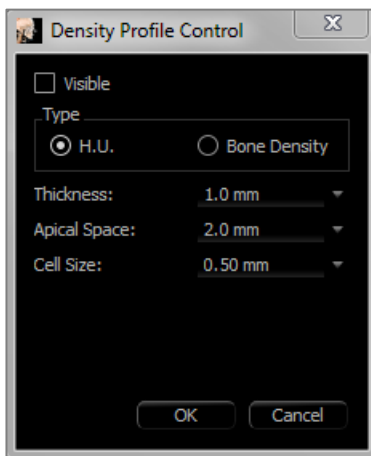
### Update Implant Library

Due to the size of STL implants, most implant library updates hosted online or within the installer do not contain these implants. This function allows the user to select specific STL libraries as desired. Available updates for the listed manufacturers are indicated in the Update column. Select the desired manufacturers and click **Update** to download the library into the software. Restart the software to apply the updates.



### Density Profile Control

Select the **Density Profile Control** tool  to adjust the settings for the Density Profile.



**Visible:** Toggles the visibility between the Density Profile and the third cross section.

**H.U.:** Shows the bone density in Hounsfield units.

**Bone Density:** Shows the density in Misch's bone density units.

**Thickness:** Changes the sampled volume located around the implant.

**Apical Space:** Changes the sampled volume located at the apex of the implant.

**Cell Size:** Changes how finely the voxels are sampled and displayed in the volume around the implant.



Warning: InvivoLite's measurement functionality has been verified to be accurate up to +/- 0.10 mm. However, measurement accuracy depends on the image data and the hardware scanner that generated the image data. The measurement cannot be more precise than the resolution of the image. Software reports the value based on user-picked points. Due to the nature of medical imaging, the boundary is not always well defined. The apparent boundary depends on the current brightness and contrast setting. The boundary may shift as the user makes adjustments to brightness and contrast. The user must understand the limitation of the measurement value before applying to the patient. Any measurement that is incorrect can lead to surgical complications if diagnosis, treatment plans and/or actual treatment is based on the incorrect measurements. It is critical for the end user to learn how to perform measurements correctly and employ proper usage of all measurement tools. If you notice any inconsistencies or software problems with

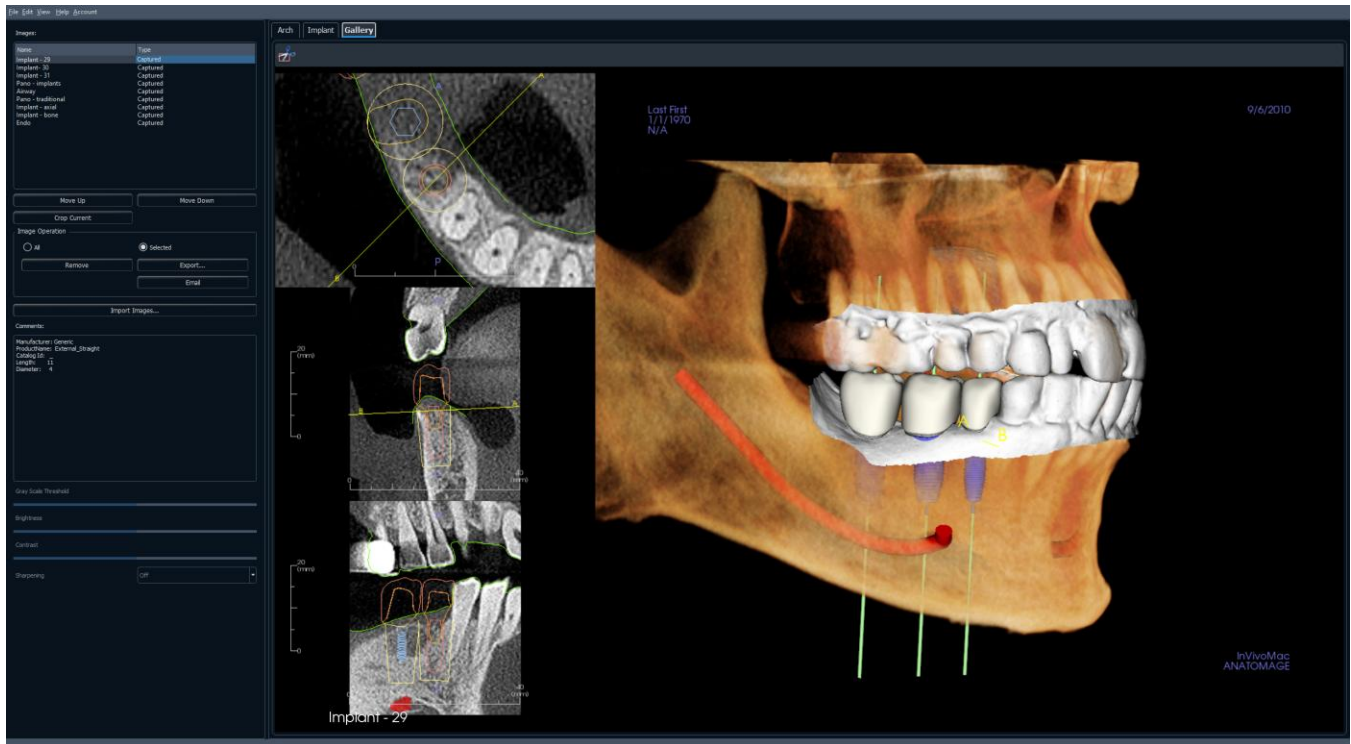
measurements, or have further questions or concerns about using measurement tools correctly, please contact us at (408) 333-3484 or email us at [dental@osteoidinc.com](mailto:dental@osteoidinc.com).



Warning: Any implant planning that is performed incorrectly in any aspect including but not limited to implant location, orientation, angle, diameter, length, and/or manufacture can lead to surgical complications if diagnosis, treatment plans and/or actual treatment is based off of the implant planning error(s) in question. It is critical for the end user to learn how to use the implant treatment planning tools correctly. If you notice any inconsistencies or software problems with implant planning or have further questions or concerns about correct utilization of implant planning, please contact Osteoid support at (408) 333-3484 or email us at [info@Osteoid.com](mailto:info@Osteoid.com)

## Gallery View Features

The **Gallery View Tab** archives images that have been captured from other tabs. Additionally, images can be imported into Invivo or exported to a desired filepath. Comments or notes can be added to describe images that have been captured.





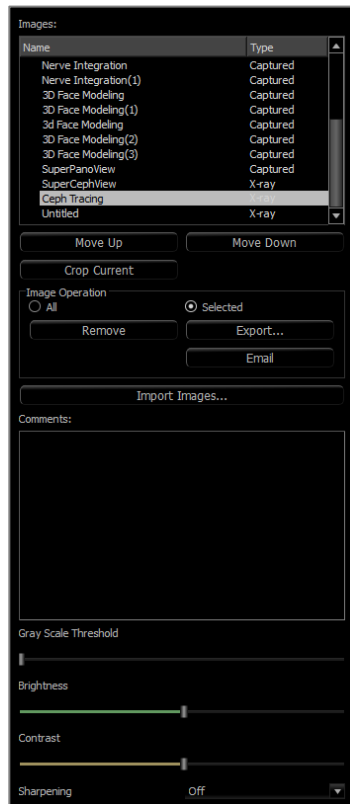
## Gallery: Toolbar

Shown below are the Toolbar and tools that are loaded with the Gallery View Tab:



**Crop Image:** Crop captured images to save as new images or replace the original.

## Gallery: Control Panel



**Images:** Gives a list of all captured images.

- Each of these images has a “Name” and “Type” which can be renamed by double-clicking on the text.
- **Move Up/Down:** Moves the selected image up or down on the list.
- **Crop Current:** Crop the currently selected image within Invivo.

### Image Operation

- **All/Selected:** Applies operation to all or a subset of the images from the list.
- **Remove:** Removes images from the Gallery.
- **Export:** Export the images in the Image List to a path specified in the dialog box that opens or to PACS if configured. Local files can be saved as one of the following formats: .jpg, .bmp, or .png. PACS files are stored as DICOMs.
- **Email:** Email the images in the Image List as attachments from the set email account to the recipient’s email address. An email subject line and message can be included.

### Import Images:

- Select to import images (.jpg, .bmp, .png) from an external source into the Gallery Tab.
- Using this, patient photographs or 2D DICOMS can be imported into the Invivo software for storage within the Invivo file once saved.

### Comments:

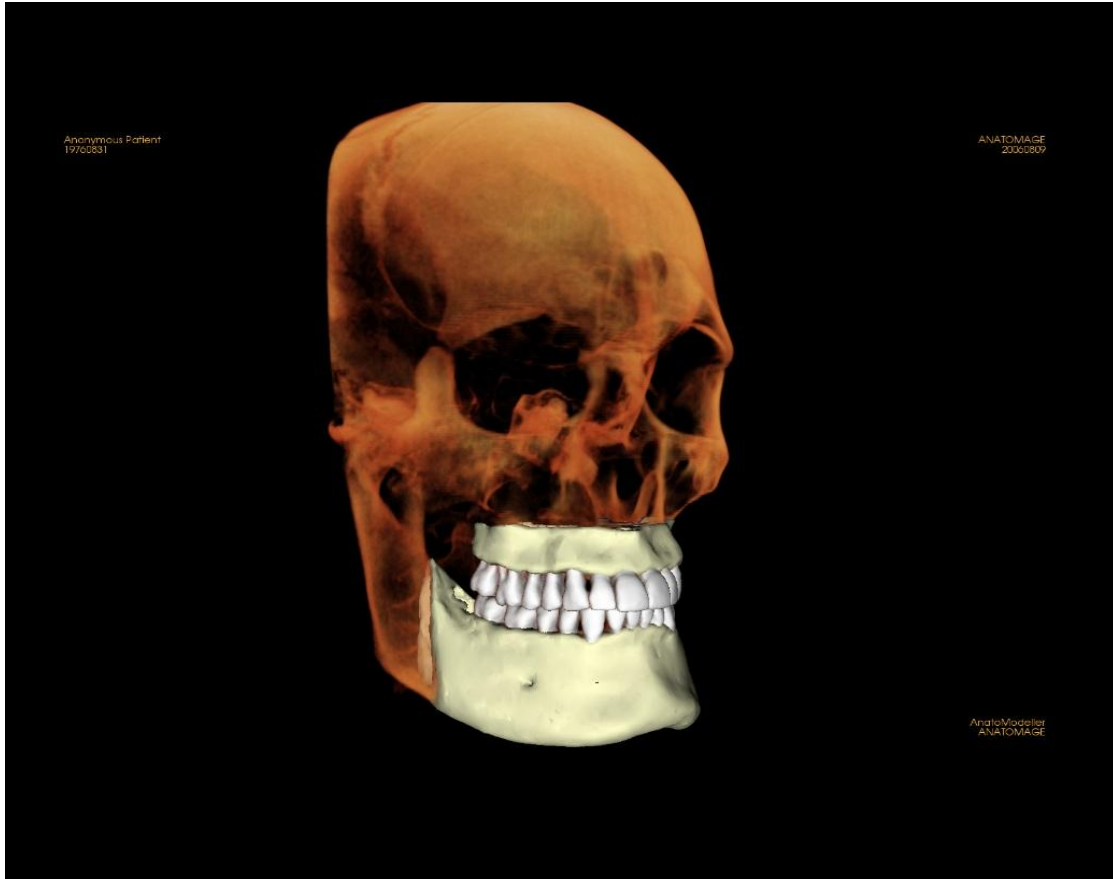
- Text box displays comments about the image displayed in the rendering window.
- Add or change comments by editing the text in the Comments Box.

### 2D Image Options:

- Controls settings for 2D images. See more information in Gallery: 2D Image Options.

### Gallery: Rendering Window

This window allows the viewing of captured and imported images. The Gallery is particularly useful for creating a workup of a particular case. Remember that the Gallery's images are only saved if the file is resaved; otherwise, any captured images will be lost.

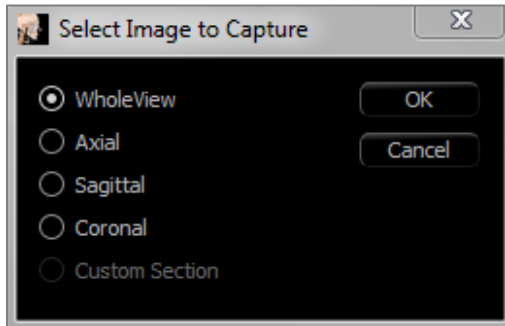


**Please refer to Image Navigation (pg. 36) for information about controlling and adjusting these images.**

### Gallery: Adding Images to the Gallery

Capture any single image to the Gallery. A single image within any view can be captured without including the other parts of the rendering window. When the Capture to Gallery function is used, a dialog appears on the screen providing the user with options regarding which parts of the rendering window to capture.

The options provided by each dialog varies according to which Invivo tab is currently displayed; the following example is the dialog that appears within the ArchSection Tab:



Ex. ArchSection Capture to Gallery

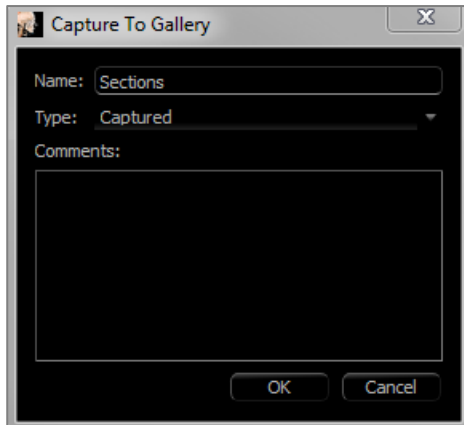
#### Capture to Gallery Dialog:

- Whole View – Captures a screenshot of the rendering window
- Axial – Captures the axial slice view and no other parts of the rendering window
- Pano – Captures the pano view and no other parts of the rendering window
- Cross Sections – Captures a series of slices that are within the rendering window

#### Options within each Select Image to Capture Dialog:

Note: Some options appear gray (disabled) in the Select Image to Capture dialog. The choices available are determined by the specific layout as well as the view tab.

ArchSection	Whole View Axial	Pano Cross Sections
Implant	Whole View Main Volume Axial Cross Section 1 Cross Section 2	Density Pano Arch Volume Front Volume

**Capture to Gallery Dialog:**

**Name:** Image label

*Note: Image name must be unique from any other captured image in the Gallery and must not contain any special characters.*

**Type:** Image type – can be set from the drop-down to “Captured” or “Photo.”

**Comments:** Additional comments about the image can be added in this section.

## Gallery: 2D Image Options

The Gallery Tab is compatible with 2D DICOM images and has several features that allow it to handle this image format better.

### Opening 2D DICOM

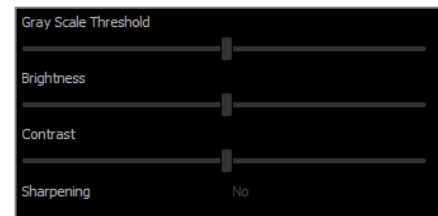
When instructed to open a 2D DICOM image, Invivo automatically enters a mode that disables 3D functionality. Only the Gallery Tab is available within the software, and the DICOM appears as a Gallery image.

If a 2D DICOM is associated with a 3D volume as a scout image, opening the volume automatically imports that scout image into the Gallery Tab.

### Grayscale Image Options

For grayscale images in the Gallery, the user has the option to adjust several settings such as Gray Scale Threshold, Brightness, Contrast, and Sharpening.

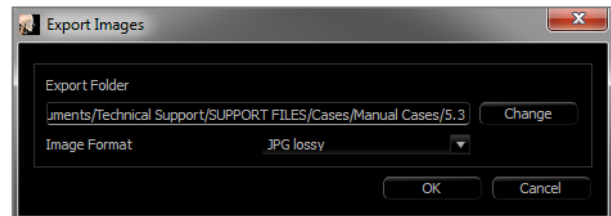
The updates to these images are saved and always reflect the updated settings when the image is selected in the Gallery and also after it has been saved/exported and then opened/imported back into Invivo.



### Export to DCM/JPG/PNG/TIF/BMP

An image in the Gallery can be exported into any of the above formats when using the **Export...** button. When saving individual Gallery images to file, the following image formats are available (JPG, PNG, BMP).

An image in the Gallery can also be exported to PACS as a series.



# Common How to Tasks

## How to Trace a Nerve

- Go to the ArchSection Tab.
- Make sure the pano is in Slice Mode (not X-ray mode).
- Adjust focal trough such that the nerve pathway is visible in pano image.
- Move pointer to the pano image.
- Review the nerve pathway while using scroll wheel.
- If the nerve pathway is not clearly visible, adjust the focal trough.
- When the nerve pathway is identified through the pano image, press **New Nerve** in the Control Panel.
- Starting from the mandibular foramen, click point by point.
- If the nerve pathway is not clearly visible, use the mouse scroll wheel to find the nerve pathway and continue picking.
- Near the mental foramen, move the mouse to cross-section view.
- Use the scroll wheel to find the exit of the nerve.
- Pick points connecting the nerve exit.
- Press **Done** in the Control Panel to finish the nerve.



Warning: Any nerve that is traced in a way that does not conform to the actual pathway of the nerve can lead to surgical complications if diagnosis, treatment plans and/or actual treatment is based off of the incorrect tracing. It is critical for the end user to learn how to properly perform nerve tracings correctly. If you notice any inconsistencies or software problems with nerve tracing or have further questions or concerns about nerve tracing, please contact Osteoid support at (408) 333-3484 or email us at [info@Osteoid.com](mailto:info@Osteoid.com)

## How to Create Reports in Life Size

- Go to ArchSection Tab.
- Select **Reorientation** button in the toolbar
- Adjust upper and lower limit by dragging green lines and then click **Reorientation** button to exit.
- Adjust focal trough (arch spline) or re-draw arch spline by the clicking the **Create Arch Spline** button.
- Change Layout Mode to “Print Out.”
- Change to a desired layout using the **Change Layout** button.
- Adjust cross-sectional width and interval.
- Move cursor to set cross section in desired location.
- In Print Out mode, user cannot zoom the image since it is set to life size.
- If desired structure is not visible in cross section, adjust axial cursor or focal trough.
- Switch pano image to X-ray mode and turn on the ruler.
- Turn on the **Arch Spline Ruler** and turn off arch spline control points.
- Turn off the cursor if necessary by clicking **Toggle Cursor Visibility**.
- Go to the View menu and choose “Capture to Gallery” or press Ctrl + G
- Go to Gallery Tab.
- See Print Preview in the File menu and print out a test page.
- To change the format, go to “Print Layout Setup” in the File Menu.
- To use a personal logo, replace the “printLogo.bmp” file in installation folder. This folder is typically in “C:\Program Files\Anatomage\InvivoLite”
- If the Print Layout Setup is changed, choose Print Out mode before recapturing the image. Otherwise the image could still be in the previous Print Layout Setup.



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# Invivo Software Troubleshooting

Category	Error	Solution
General	Error Message: <i>InvivoLite Application has encountered a problem and needs to close. We are sorry for the inconvenience.</i>	Click the “Don't Send” button. Check if there are old versions of optional plug-ins: remove them or upgrade them to be compatible with InvivoLite. Launch the InvivoLite application again. Warning: Treatment information can only be manually saved. All information added after last saving will be lost.
	Cannot launch InvivoLite	Open Task Manager and check if multiple instances of InvivoLite are already running. Close other InvivoLite processes. Launch the InvivoLite application again.
	Computer failure	Launch the InvivoLite application again. Warning: Treatment information can only be manually saved. All information added after last saving will be lost.
Installation	Error Message: <i>Server is not Responding</i>	Check Internet connection. If Internet is connected, try again later.
	Error Message: <i>Please run as administrator to activate software</i>	Run the installer/application as administrator.
	Error Message: <i>Administrative access is required to update the application. If you are an administrator, please relaunch the software by right-clicking on the application Icon and select-ing “Run as Administrator”</i>	Run the application as an administrator to update the software using Auto-Update
	Error Message: <i>To check for updates please connect to the internet</i>	To check for updates, please connect to the internet
	Error Message: <i>You must be signed in to your Invivo Work-space account to download a software update</i>	To download updates, please connect to the internet
	Error Message: <i>Failed to verify the license code!</i>	Check the license code and try again. Check Internet connection and try again.
	Error Message: <i>Wrong License Code!</i>	Check the license code and try again.
	Error Message: <i>Invalid Authorization code</i>	Check the license code and try again.
	Error Message: <i>Actual size of the image can't fit to the paper size!</i>	Change printer setting or create an image with smaller size.
Licensing	Error Message: <i>Number of allowed activation's exceeded. Please logout of any other sessions. For help please contact your administrator, or contact support for help by phone (408) 333-3484 or email Support@osteoidinc.com</i>	You can only have Invivo opened on a certain amount of computers at the same time, depending on the number of licenses you have. (Example: If you have 3 licenses, you have Invivo open up to 3 computers at the same time). Deactivate licenses by signing out of an Invivo instance, or by managing your licenses in Invivo Workspace.
	Error Message: <i>There is no valid license code associated to this Invivo Workspace account. Please login with another account, contact your administrator, or contact support for help by phone (408) 333-3484 or email Support@osteoidinc.com.</i>	The account you logged in with does not have a license of Invivo. Please check you are using the correct login or contact Support.
	Error Message: <i>Invivo requires access to the internet to activate the software. Please contact support for help by phone (408) 333-3484 or email <a href="mailto:Support@osteoidinc.com">Support@osteoidinc.com</a></i>	You must be connected to the internet to license Invivo.



	Or <i>Please connect to the internet to Sign out of your Invivo WORKSPACE Account</i>	
	Error Message: <i>Invivo requires access to the internet to function properly. Please connect to the internet within XX hours or the software will be disabled. If you cannot reconnect to the internet within the allotted time please con-tact support for help by phone (408) 333-3484 or email Support@osteoidinc.com</i>	Invivo requires a constant connection to the internet. Once disconnected, you have until the allotted time in the error message to reconnect before you can no longer use Invivo during this session.
	Error Message: <i>Your License has been remotely deactivated from this machine</i>	This occurs if you have deactivated your license remotely using Invivo Workspace, or if you logged into Invivo on another computer with an Invivo One plan. This may also occur if you signed out of an instance of Invivo on your computer, but still have another instance open.
File Operations	Error Message: <i>Failed to create process. Please close other applications and try again.</i>	Close all the other applications. Launch the InvivoLite application again.
	Error Message: <i>Error: Unknown file format!</i>	Check if this file is supported by InvivoLite.
	Error Message: <i>Not enough memory</i>	Close all the other applications. Launch the InvivoLite application again.
	Error Message: <i>Can't create temporary save file!</i>	Check if the remaining disk capacity for the temporary folder is big enough.
	Error Message: <i>Failed to read DICOM file!</i>	Check if this file is supported by InvivoLite.
	Error Message: <i>Can't read Dicom's Image Data!</i>	Check if this file is supported by InvivoLite.
	Try to open a file but nothing showing up	Check if this file is supported by InvivoLite.
	Error Message: <i>Cannot save file!</i>	Check if the file is the correct type. Check if the file path is correct and folder is writable.
	Image is distorted	Switch to another view and switch back.
	Warning Message: <i>3D reconstruction may not work!</i>	Check if the DICOM files are exported correctly.

For all other issues, please contact Osteoid Inc. Customer Support at (408) 333-3484.

## Keyboard Shortcuts

The following keyboard shortcuts are available:

	Hotkey	Description
<b>ArchSection</b>	Ctrl + C/Ctrl + V	Copy/Paste the selected notation
	Up Arrow/Down Arrow	Scrolls through selected slice
	Delete	Deletes the selected measurement/notation/nerve
<b>Implant</b>	0	Changes to Volume preset
	1	Changes to Implant preset
	2	Changes to Stone Models preset
	3	Changes to Restoration preset
	4	Changes to Restoration2 preset
	P	Volume clipping is toggled on/off
	A	Volume is clipped axially
	S	Volume is clipped sagittally
	C	Volume is clipped coronally
	H	Volume is clipped along the arch
	F	Volume clipping is flipped
	Delete	Deletes the selected measurement/implant/airway

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## InvivoLite 7.2

InvivoLite is a configuration of InVivoDental, a software application used for the display and 3D visualization of medical image files from scanning devices, such as CT, MRI, or 3D Ultrasound. It is intended for use by radiologists, clinicians, referring physicians, and other qualified individuals to retrieve, process, render, review, store, print, assist in diagnosis and distribute images, utilizing standard PC hardware. Additionally, InvivoLite is a preoperative software application used for the simulation and evaluation of dental implants, orthodontic planning, and surgical treatments.

This device is not indicated for mammography use.



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Manufactured by:  
Anatomage, Inc.  
3350 Scott Blvd. Bldg. #29  
Santa Clara, CA 95054, U.S.A.  
Tel: +1 (408) 333-3484  
Fax +1 (408) 295-9786  
[www.Osteoidinc.com](http://www.Osteoidinc.com)



<https://learn.osteoidinc.com/invivo-user-manuals>



Freyr Regulatory GmbH  
Marie-Curie-Straße 8,  
D-79539 Lörrach, Germany  
Tel: +49 618 170 79007  
[www.freyrsolutions.com](http://www.freyrsolutions.com)

UKRP:  
Qserve Group UK, LTD.  
282 Farnborough Road  
Farnborough, GU14 7NA  
Hampshire, United Kingdom  
Tel: +44 7408 830172  
[www.qservegroup.com](http://www.qservegroup.com)

Australia Sponsor (TGA):  
Henry Schein Halas  
Locked Bag 5003  
Alexandria, NSW, 2015  
[customer.care@henryschein.com.au](mailto:customer.care@henryschein.com.au)  
Tel: +61 1300-65-88-22

Taiwan (TFDA):  
公司名稱(Company Name): 摩信科技  
有限公司  
地址(Address): 台北市大同區承德路  
三段八巷19號2樓  
連絡電話(Contact Number):  
+866 911714563

South Korea:  
Anatomage Korea  
서울특별시 강남구 언주로 506,  
3층, 역삼 아르누보씨티 (06152)  
Tel: +82 2-586-3728  
[info@anatomage.co.kr](mailto:info@anatomage.co.kr)

For the latest device labeling, visit: <https://learn.osteoidinc.com/device-labeling>



(01)00852060007297(10)7.2.7